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STATISTICS OF TEACHERS' COLLEGES
AND NORMAL SCHOOLS,
1919-20

PREPARED BY THE STATISTICAL DIVISION
OF THE BUREAU OF EDUCATION

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[Advance sheets from the Biennial Survey of Education in
the United States, 1918-1920.]



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TEACHERS' COLLEGES AND NORMAL SCHOOLS, 1919-20.

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This report presents the statistics of 371 teachers' colleges and normal schools for 1919-20. For the first time the list of teachers' colleges appears. It is composed of institutions offering four years of work above the secondary school and granting degrees. The work offered in such schools is considered of collegiate grade and is of such importance as to merit separate and special treatment.

A graphic treatment and the discussion of the statistics contained herein will appear later in the Biennial Survey of Education for 1918-1920. This bulletin, however, contains all the data on which such treatment will be based.

CHANGES IN THE NORMAL SCHOOL LIST.

I. Teachers' colleges:

In 1920, 46 institutions having a four-year course above the secondary school and granting a degree are classed as teachers' colleges. The list is composed of 4 institutions, formerly classed among colleges and universities; 37 institutions, among State normal schools; 4 institutions, among private normal schools; and 1 institution, among private secondary schools.

The four following institutions were formerly included among colleges and universities:

Greeley, Colo., Colorado State Teachers College.

Cedar Falls, Iowa, Iowa State Teachers College.

Albany, N. Y., New York State College for Teachers.

Nashville, Tenn., George Peabody College for Teachers (private).

The four following institutions were formerly included with private normal schools:

Chicago, Ill., National Kindergarten and Elementary College.

Angola, Ind., Tri-State College.

Danville, Ind., Central Normal College.

Indianapolis, Ind., Teachers College of Indianapolis.

The following institution was formerly included with private secondary schools: Provo, Utah, Brigham Young University.

The other institutions appearing in the list of teachers' colleges in Table 37 were formerly included among State normal schools. The following institution, classed as a teachers' college, did not report in 1920: Maryville, Mo., State Teachers College.

II. State normal schools:

Reporting in 1918 but not in 1920

Los Angeles, Calif., State Normal School (became the southern branch of the University of California, July, 1919).

Lock Haven, Pa., Central State Normal School.

Nashville, Tenn., State Agricultural and Industrial Normal School for Negroes.

Commerce, Tex., East Texas Normal College.

II. State normal schools—Continued.

Reporting in 1920 but not in 1918—

- Honolulu, Hawaii, Territorial Normal and Training School.
 Bemidji, Minn., State Normal School (new school).
 Bottineau, N. Dak., Forestry State Normal School.
 Dickinson, N. Dak., State Normal School (new school).
 Murfreesboro, Tenn., Middle Tennessee State Normal School.
 Alpine, Tex., Sul Ross State Normal School (new school).
 Centralia, Wash., State Normal School (new school).
 Athens, W. Va., Concord State Normal School.
 Bluefield, W. Va., Bluefield Colored Institute.

Not reporting either in 1918 or 1920—

- Moundville, Ala., State Normal School.
 El Rito, N. Mex., Spanish-American Normal School.
 Memphis, Tenn., West Tennessee State Normal School.

III. City normal schools:

Reporting in 1918 but not in 1920, 2 schools.

Reporting in 1920 but not in 1918, 4 schools.

Discontinued in 1919, 4 schools.

IV. County normal schools:

Reporting in 1918 but not in 1920, 13 schools.

Reporting in 1920 but not in 1918, 60 schools.

Discontinued in 1920, 1 school.

V. Private normal schools:

Reporting in 1918 but not in 1920, 7 schools.

Reporting in 1920 but not in 1918, 22 schools.

Transferred to other lists, 5 schools.

Not reporting either in 1918 or 1920, 1 school.

No longer rated as a normal school, 1 school.

Discontinued by 1920, 12 schools.

Additions to endowment funds, 1919-20.

Troy, Ala., State Normal School.....	\$822
Tuskegee Institute, Ala., Tuskegee Normal and Industrial Institute (colored).....	55,764
Indianapolis, Ind., Normal College of the American Gymnastic Union.....	6,165
Farmington, Me., State Normal School.....	5,000
Raleigh, N. C., St. Augustine's School (colored).....	2,000
Nashville, Tenn., George Peabody College for Teachers.....	295,000
Hampton Institute, Va., Hampton Normal and Industrial Institute (colored).....	1,011,185
Total.....	1,375,936

TEACHERS' COLLEGES AND NORMAL SCHOOLS, 1919-1920.

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TABLE 1.—Review of statistics of all normal schools and teachers' colleges, 1900-1920.

Items.	1899-1900	1904-5	1909-10	1914-15	1919-20
1	2	3	4	5	6
Schools reporting.....	1,305	268	264	273	371
Instructors, in all courses:					
Men.....	1,856	1,920	2,195	2,506	3,560
Women.....	2,511	3,131	3,719	4,370	6,027
Total.....	4,367	5,051	5,914	5,876	9,587
Students enrolled:					
a. Total in all courses—					
Men.....	47,851	47,889	37,823	27,370	29,149
Women.....	68,098	81,496	94,015	91,590	133,647
Total.....	\$ 116,549	\$ 131,385	\$ 132,438	\$ 118,960	\$ 162,796
b. In normal courses—					
Men.....	24,157	15,954	19,746	19,978	19,110
Women.....	45,394	49,346	68,815	80,347	116,308
Total.....	69,551	65,300	88,561	100,325	135,418
Graduates from normal courses:					
Men.....	2,989	1,713	2,151	2,772	2,151
Women.....	8,370	8,647	15,279	19,172	18,861
Total.....	11,359	10,360	15,430	21,944	21,012
Enrollment in model schools.....					
Volumes in libraries.....					
Receipts for the year:					
a. From State, city, and county for improvements.....	\$ 718,507	\$ 1,684,789	\$ 2,635,818	\$ 1,957,199	\$ 4,573,043
b. From State, city, and county for current expenses.....	82,782,123	\$ 4,149,008	\$ 6,675,152	\$ 4,769,258	\$ 15,589,094
c. Total receipts from State, city, and county.....	\$ 1,500,630	\$ 5,834,007	\$ 9,310,990	\$ 10,737,325	\$ 20,163,037
d. Total receipts, all sources.....	\$ 5,231,856	\$ 7,962,299	\$ 14,688,220	\$ 15,875,438	\$ 31,393,389
Average receipts per school ¹	\$17,154	\$37,382	\$55,037	\$67,344	\$90,738
Average number of students per school ¹	382	490	502	436	439
Average number of students in normal courses per school ¹	228	243	336	367	448
Average number of students per instructor ²	26.7	26.0	22.4	17.3	17.0
Percentage of all students who were in normal courses.....	59.7	49.7	66.9	84.3	83.2

¹ The institution at Geneva, Ohio, is omitted from all these data (1899-1900).² A number of pupils in model schools are included in these data.³ These averages include only the schools which reported both items.

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TABLE 2.—Review of statistics of teachers' colleges and of State normal schools, 1900-1920.

Items.	State normal schools.					Teachers' colleges, 1919-20.
	1899-1900	1904-5	1909-10	1914-15	1919-20	
1.	2	3	4	5	6	7
Schools reporting.....	127	148	151	172	138	45
Instructors, in all courses:						
Men.....	899	1,199	1,503	2,001	1,655	1,204
Women.....	1,300	1,901	2,337	3,242	3,057	4,365
Total.....	2,199	3,100	3,840	5,303	4,712	2,569
Students enrolled:						
a. Total in all courses—						
Men.....	19,834	24,116	25,600	24,344	13,275	12,572
Women.....	40,475	52,437	68,453	78,963	65,624	49,334
Total.....	60,309	76,553	94,143	102,707	78,899	61,896
b. In normal courses—						
Men.....	11,801	11,351	16,628	18,040	8,227	9,761
Women.....	29,654	36,432	54,519	68,208	56,076	44,958
Total.....	41,655	47,783	71,447	86,248	64,303	54,721
Graduates from normal courses:						
Men.....	1,800	1,231	1,692	2,556	1,003	912
Women.....	5,545	5,915	9,497	15,368	10,267	4,540
Total.....	7,345	7,146	11,189	17,924	11,270	5,472
Enrollment in model schools.						
Volumes in libraries.....	20,921	29,986	37,887	38,620	31,991	36,888
574,194	868,454	1,207,105	1,446,245	1,163,096	875,906	
Receipts for the year:						
a. From State, city, and county for improvements.....	\$668,432	\$1,184,789	\$2,093,084	\$1,819,954	\$2,955,402	\$1,609,446
b. From State, city, and county for current expenses.....	\$2,245,061	\$3,688,442	\$5,854,729	\$3,208,886	\$9,271,453	\$5,761,415
c. Total receipts from State, city, and county.....	\$2,953,493	\$4,873,231	\$7,917,817	\$10,028,840	\$12,226,835	\$7,370,901
d. Total receipts, all sources.....	\$3,717,188	\$5,975,475	\$10,436,051	\$14,485,319	\$16,635,061	\$9,400,313
Average receipts per school ¹	\$30,721	\$42,089	\$70,041	\$85,712	\$123,223	\$208,896
Average number of students per school ²	475	517	623	597	572	1,376
Average number of students in normal courses per school ³	328	323	473	501	435	1,352
Average number of students per instructor ⁴	27.5	24.7	24.5	19.4	16.7	24.1
Percentage of all students who were in normal courses.....	69.2	62.4	70.0	84.0	81.5	88.4

¹ A number of pupils in model schools are included in these data.

² Of this number 24,199 were in public or in partly public schools.

³ Of this number 3,000 are in public or partly public schools.

⁴ These averages include only the schools which reported both items.

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TABLE 3.—Review of statistics of city and county normal schools, 1900-1920.

Items.	1899-1900	1904-5	1909-10	1914-15	1919-20
	2	3	4	5	6
Schools reporting:					
City.....	27	28	32	38	33
County.....	3	3	8	22	95
Total.....	30	31	40	60	128
Instructors, in all courses:					
Men.....	94	91	127	154	244
Women.....	456	645	718	771	854
Total.....	550	736	845	925	1,098
Students enrolled:					
a. Total in all courses—					
Men.....	1,378	5,639	3,512	318	758
Women.....	6,187	13,445	13,428	7,734	11,769
Total.....	7,565	19,084	16,940	8,052	12,527
b. In normal courses—					
Men.....	148	92	341	318	758
Women.....	4,444	6,646	7,432	7,734	11,752
Total.....	4,592	6,738	7,773	8,052	12,510
Graduates from normal courses:					
Men.....	19	36	91	96	106
Women.....	1,646	2,092	2,445	3,017	3,116
Total.....	1,665	2,128	2,536	3,113	3,222
Enrollment in model schools.....	10,637	16,907	22,772	11,656	23,510
Volumes in libraries.....	39,229	87,591	98,930	138,151	180,442
Receipts for the year:					
a. From State, city, and county for improvements.....	\$50,000	\$500,000	\$542,750	\$137,245	\$8,155
b. From State, city, and county for current expenses.....	8451,182	8443,164	8771,569	8560,372	8538,156
c. Total receipts from State, city, and county.....	6501,182	8943,104	81,314,319	8697,617	8546,311
d. Total receipts, all sources.....	\$104,516	\$846,392	\$1,319,908	\$704,442	\$1,515,573
Average receipts per school ¹ :	\$29,677	\$78,968	\$82,833	\$20,127	\$13,065
Average number of students per school ² :	250	616	424	134	98
Average number of students in normal courses per school ³ :	153	217	194	134	106
Average number of students per instructor ⁴ :	13.7	25.9	20.0	8.7	11.4
Percentage of all students who were in normal courses.....	60.7	35.3	45.8	100.0	90.9

¹ A number of pupils in model schools are included in these data.

² Expenditures.

³ These averages include only the schools which reported both items.

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TABLE 4.—*Review of statistics of private normal schools, 1900-1920.*

Items.	1899-1900	1904-5	1909-10	1914-15	1919-20
	2	3	4	5	6
Schools reporting.....	118	89	73	41	60
Instructors, in all courses:					
Men.....	863	630	565	291	457
Women.....	735	585	664	237	731
Total.....	1,618	1,215	1,229	648	1,208
Students enrolled:					
a. Total in all courses—					
Men.....	26,639	18,134	8,621	2,708	2,544
Women.....	22,036	17,614	12,734	5,493	6,920
Total.....	48,675	35,748	21,355	8,201	9,464
b. In normal courses—					
Men.....	12,206	4,511	2,777	1,620	362
Women.....	11,396	6,268	6,564	4,405	3,522
Total.....	23,304	10,779	9,341	6,025	3,884
Graduates from normal course:					
Men.....	1,170	446	368	120	110
Women.....	1,179	640	1,337	787	938
Total.....	2,349	1,086	1,705	907	1,048
Enrollment in model schools.....	3,839	4,417	5,521	2,329	9,757
Volumes in libraries.....	194,530	200,270	217,493	88,096	102,704
Receipts for the year:					
a. From State, city, and county for improvements.....	\$75				
b. From State, city, and county for current expenses.....	\$45,480	\$18,302	\$48,854		\$18,970
c. Total receipts from State, city, and county.....	\$45,555	\$18,302	\$48,854	\$10,868	\$18,970
d. Total receipts, all sources.....	\$1,010,152	\$1,040,432	\$2,932,261	\$65,677	\$3,844,442
Average receipts per school ¹	\$9,007	\$16,781	\$19,699	\$22,856	\$76,889
Average number of students per school ²	332	402	263	200	138
Average number of students in normal courses per school ²	158	121	128	147	67
Average number of students per instructor ²	36.1	29.4	17.3	12.7	7.8
Percentage of all students who were in normal courses.....	47.8	30.2	13.8	73.5	41.0

¹ A number of pupils in model schools are included in these data.² These averages include only the schools which reported both items.

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TABLE 5.—*Distribution of normal schools according to number of weeks in school year, including summer sessions.*

Weeks in school year.	Number of schools, 1920.					Schools in 1918
	Teachers' colleges.	State.	City.	County.	Private.	
20						1
24						2
30		1				5
32						1
33				3		1
34				4		1
35		1		4		7
36				6		3
37				2		3
37½				1		2
38			4	28		53
39			1	1		1
40			5	2		24
41			12	45	2	9
42				36	7	62
43			2			4
44			10	39	9	52
45				2	1	5
46			9	4		18
47			2	10	2	8
48			7	21	1	25
49			2	7		3
50			f2	15		23
50 or more			1	1		1
Total.	15	138	33	95	60	371
						307

TABLE 6.—*Distribution of normal schools according to total number of instructors, including the presidents and principals.*

Number of instructors.	Number of schools, 1920.					Schools in 1918
	Teachers' colleges.	State.	City.	County.	Private.	
1				13	1	3
2		1		48		7
3				14	2	16
4				7	2	19
5		1	1	9		6
1-5						
6-10			2	91	5	51
11-15		4	5	4	18	30
16-20		15	6		12	23
21-25		7	3		10	27
26-30	3	18	3		4	29
31-35		7	19		7	32
36-40		2	19		1	16
41-45		2	16	4		25
46-50		4	8		1	18
51-55		8	10	2		8
56-60		2	6			8
61-65		3	4	1		11
66-70		3	1			6
71-75		2	3			3
76-80		1				1
81-85		2	1			3
86-90		2	2			2
91-95			1			2
96-100						2
More than 100		1				4
Total.	45	138	33	95	60	371
						304

¹ 101; 159; 114; 123.

² 214; 123.

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TABLE 7.—*Distribution of normal schools according to total enrollment of resident students.*

Number of students.	Number of schools, 1920					Schools in 1918
	Teachers' colleges	State	City	County	Private	
1-25		6	72	10	88	49
26-50	1	6	11	15	33	18
51-75	1	4	2	10	4	20
76-100		6	4	1	4	15
1-100	1	11	18	94	33	152
101-200		14	5	1	11	31
201-300	1	14	2		8	25
301-400	2	20			1	20
401-500	2	18	16		5	23
501-600	1	12				16
601-700	1	8	2			11
701-800	1	7	1			9
801-900	5	9				14
901-1,100	3	5	1		1	10
1,101-1,300	5	6	1			12
1,301-1,500	1	5				6
1,501-1,700	3					4
1,701-1,900						3
1,901-2,100						6
Over 2,000	1	1	1			2
Total		45	138	33	95	60
						371
						445

*2,963; 4,141; 2,536; 2,256; 2,540; 2,555; 2,128; 2,940.

†4,000.

‡2,300.

TABLE 8.—*Distribution of normal schools according to number of resident students enrolled in normal courses.*

Number of students.	Number of schools, 1920					Schools in 1918
	Teachers' colleges	State	City	County	Private	
1-25		3	6	72	23	104
26-50		3	6	11	17	37
51-75	1	6	2	10	3	24
76-100		5	4	1	3	16
1-100	1	17	48	94	46	112
101-200	3	26	5	1	9	44
201-300	3	16	2		4	27
301-400	1	12				17
401-500	1	18	1		1	21
501-600	1	8				12
601-700	1	16	2			11
701-800	2	5	1			8
801-900	5	6				11
901-1,100	4	4	1			7
1,001-1,100	3	4	1			4
1,101-1,200						3
1,201-1,300	2	1				1
1,301-1,400						3
1,401-1,500			1	1		3
1,501-1,600	4	1				2
1,701-1,800	3					1
1,801-1,900	2					1
1,901-2,000	2					2
Over 2,000	1	1	1			6
Total		45	138	33	95	60
						371
						297

*2,705; 4,141; 2,536; 2,540; 2,128; 2,747.

†2,628.

‡2,300.

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TABLE 9.—*Distribution of normal schools according to the number of nonresident students enrolled in extension and correspondence courses.*

Number of students.	Number of schools, 1920.								Schools (in 1918 extension and corre- spond- ence).	
	Teachers' col- leges having—		State normals having—		City- exten- sion courses only.	County- exten- sion courses only.	Private- exten- sion courses only.	Total having—		
	Exten- sion courses.	Corre- spond- ence courses.	Exten- sion courses.	Corre- spond- ence courses.						
1-10	4	6	8	18	1	3	1	17	24	
51-100	1	4	4	9	1	2	8	13	14	
101-150	1	4	2	9	1	1	5	5	11	
151-200	2	1	3	1			5	2	4	
201-250	1	1	1	2			2	2	1	
251-300	1						1	1	2	
301-350	1						1	1	3	
351-400										
401-450								3	1	
451-500								2	1	
501-600	2						2			
601-650										
651-700								3		
Over 700	2	1	1	1			2	1	1	
Total.....	19	21	20	32	3	4	50	53	60	

¹ Includes students in extension courses also.

² 173; 90; 922; 1051; 1744.

³ 1090.

⁴ 33.

⁵ Of these schools, 25 State and 1 private normal school gave correspondence courses only; 17 State, 3 city, and 5 private normal schools gave extension courses only; and 15 State normal schools gave both extension and correspondence courses.

TABLE 10.—*Distribution of normal schools according to the number of hours of practice teaching which each student receives in the normal courses.*

Number of hours.	Number of schools, 1920.						Total schools, 1918.
	Teachers' colleges.	State.	City.	County.	Private.	Total.	
1-49	5	9					
50-99	13	13					
100-149	11	24	2	4	10	64	31
150-199	11	35	4	3	8	51	49
200-249	11	22	2	1	4	61	42
250-299	3	6	3			16	17
300-349	10	3	2		2	16	7
350-399	1	2				17	8
400-449	1	5	3		3	6	11
450-499	1	6	4		3	12	9
500-549	4	5			2	12	9
550-599	1				3	12	13
600-649	7				3	4	4
650-699					1	8	8
700-749		1			1	2	2
750-799					1	2	4
800 or more	11	13			1	5	1
Total.....	64	134	33	989	59	350	262

¹ 900.

² 900; 950; 1,400.

³ 923.

⁴ One school not reporting.

⁵ Four schools not reporting.

⁶ Six schools not reporting.

TABLE 11.—*Distribution of normal schools according to the number of pupils enrolled in model and practice schools.*

Number of pupils enrolled.	Number of schools, 1920.					Total schools, 1918.
	Teachers' colleges.	State.	City.	County.	Private.	
1-50	1	7		44	12	64
51-100	1	11		5	8	12
101-150	4	16			5	23
151-200	7	15		3	4	22
201-250	5	14	1	1	2	23
251-300	5	12	3		1	21
301-350	3	11	1		1	16
351-400	2	5	1	2		10
401-450	5	11			1	17
451-500	1	9				10
501-550	1	2	1		1	5
551-600	1	2	1			4
601-650	1	3	1			2
651-700		3	2		1	6
701-750		1				1
751-800	1		2			3
801-850		2	2			4
More than 850	13	6	8	1	18	18
Total	340	130	23	55	37	236

¹ 1,022; 1,719; 3,500.² 891; 1,000; 1,000; 1,163; 1,215; 1,400.³ 858; 868; 1,000; 1,300; 1,400; 1,500; 2,028; 3,000.⁴ 4,731.⁵ Five schools not reporting.⁶ Eight schools not reporting.⁷ Ten schools not reporting.⁸ Forty schools not reporting.⁹ Twenty-two schools not reporting.TABLE 12.—*Distribution of normal schools according to number of weeks in the summer session.*

Weeks in the summer session.	Number of schools, 1919.					Schools in 1917.
	Teachers' colleges.	State.	City.	County.	Private.	
3		1			1	2
4		5			3	8
5	1	2	2		1	6
6	10	63	3	9	13	98
8	9	6			1	12
9	2	5				6
10	7	7		1		14
11	3	5				4
12	11	13				20
13	1					1
16						
Total	45	107	5	10	19	146

¹ Thirty-one schools not reporting.² Twenty-eight schools not reporting.³ Eighty-five schools not reporting.⁴ Forty-one schools not reporting.

TEACHERS' COLLEGES AND NORMAL SCHOOLS, 1919-1920. 11

TABLE 13.—*Distribution of normal schools according to number of instructors in the summer session.*

Number of instructors.	Number of schools, 1919.					Schools in 1917.
	Teachers' colleges.	State.	City.	County.	Private.	
1-5		5	1	10	2	14
6-10		15		8	23	6
11-15		19		4	23	17
16-20	4	9	1	2	16	20
21-25	1	16				20
26-30	9	14	1		17	19
31-35	3	9			12	13
36-40	2	6	1		10	10
41-45	6	3			9	9
46-50	3	2			5	10
51-55	1				1	2
56-60	2				3	3
More than 60	12	23		11	16	4
Total	43	102	4	10	18	141

¹ 79; 92; 131; 90; 43; 63; 87; 78; 90; 98; 73; 70.

² 62; 63; 80.

³ 214.

⁴ Two schools not reporting.

⁵ Thirty-six schools not reporting.

⁶ Twenty-nine schools not reporting.

⁷ Eighty-five schools not reporting.

⁸ Forty-two schools not reporting.

TABLE 14.—*Distribution of normal schools according to number of students enrolled in the summer session.*

Students enrolled.	Number of schools, 1919.					Schools in 1917.
	Teachers' colleges.	State.	City.	County.	Private.	
1-25			1	1	1	3
26-50		5	1	6	2	5
51-75	2	3		1	3	7
76-100	1	9			2	7
101-100	3	15	1	8	8	26
101-200	2	24			1	27
201-300	1	15				28
301-400	3	14				17
401-500	4	7	2		1	13
501-600	1	4	1		1	5
601-700	7	8				13
701-800	1	8				7
801-900	4	1				5
901-1,000	1					3
1,001-1,100	5	2				1
More than 1,100	11	21			7	4
Total	43	99	4	8	10	164
						131

¹ 315; 2,073; 2,785; 1,865; 1,427; 1,514; 1,500; 1,352; 1,635; 1,478; 1,980.

² 540.

³ Two schools not reporting.

⁴ Thirty-nine schools not reporting.

⁵ Twenty-nine schools not reporting.

⁶ Eighty-seven schools not reporting.

⁷ Fifty schools not reporting.

TABLE 15.—*Distribution of normal schools according to number of bound volumes in the library.*

Number of volumes.	Number of schools, 1920.					Schools in 1918.
	Teachers' colleges.	State.	City.	County.	Private.	
1-500		6	3	44	13	66
501-1,000	1	4	5	16	8	34
1-1,000	1	10	8	60	21	100
1,001-2,000	1	4	4	10	5	21
2,001-3,000	1	18	2	3	7	31
3,001-4,000	1	3	4	1	1	13
4,001-5,000	3	17	2	4	4	26
5,001-6,000	2	9	5	—	—	11
6,001-7,000	1	7	—	—	1	9
7,001-8,000	4	7	1	—	1	13
8,001-9,000	1	8	3	—	—	12
9,001-10,000	3	11	2	—	—	11
10,001-11,000	2	4	—	—	1	7
11,001-12,000	1	5	—	—	—	6
12,001-13,000	—	5	—	—	—	5
13,001-14,000	1	3	—	—	—	4
14,001-15,000	2	4	—	—	1	7
15,001-16,000	1	6	1	—	—	8
More than 16,000	19	11	1	—	1	35
(a) 16,001-20,000	4	3	—	—	—	7
(b) 20,001-24,000	4	6	—	—	—	10
(c) 24,001-28,000	—	3	1	—	—	4
(d) More than 28,000	11	2	—	—	1	14
Total	44	135	62	71	47	324
						281

¹ 60,000; 34,000; 80,000; 60,000; 46,374; 48,000; 29,199; 41,000; 30,012; 50,000; 40,000.² 30,792; 35,000.³ 42,937.⁴ One school not reporting.⁵ Three schools not reporting.⁶ Five schools not reporting.⁷ Twenty-one schools not reporting.⁸ Thirteen schools not reporting.TABLE 16.—*Distribution of normal schools according to total value of property, including endowments.*

Value of property.	Number of schools, 1920.					Schools in 1918.
	Teachers' colleges.	State.	City.	County.	Private.	
0-9,999		5	42	12	50	41
10,000-19,999		11	5	3	9	7
20,000-29,999		2	—	3	5	4
30,000-39,999		1	2	1	3	7
40,000-49,999	1	1	3	1	6	8
50,000-59,999	1	—	—	—	—	—
60,000-69,999	9	25	5	3	21	67
70,000-79,999	8	—	1	6	20	16
80,000-89,999	1	14	2	—	2	19
90,000-99,999	3	12	3	—	1	29
100,000-199,999	5	2	—	—	3	10
200,000-299,999	2	14	—	2	—	16
300,000-349,999	2	11	3	—	—	16
350,000-399,999	4	11	—	—	—	13
400,000-449,999	1	11	2	—	—	13
450,000-499,999	3	7	1	—	1	12
500,000-549,999	4	12	—	—	—	11
550,000-599,999	2	3	—	—	—	9
600,000-649,999	1	6	1	—	—	12
650,000-699,999	2	1	—	—	1	4
700,000-749,999	2	1	—	—	—	2
750,000-799,999	2	3	—	—	1	2
800,000-849,999	1	6	—	—	—	6
850,000-899,999	—	2	—	—	—	7
900,000-949,999	1	3	1	—	—	1
950,000-999,999	2	1	—	—	—	5
More than 1,000,000	7	3	—	—	—	1
Total	45	138	27	59	44	311
						267

¹ Does not include value of grounds and buildings.² One school does not include value of grounds and buildings.³ \$2,037,926; \$2,000,000; \$1,948,000; \$1,460,700; \$1,300,570; \$4,043,353; \$1,038,358.⁴ \$1,532,927; \$1,020,000; \$1,350,000.⁵ \$3,818,713; \$1,784,000; \$5,052,980.⁶ Two schools not reporting.⁷ Six schools not reporting.⁸ Thirty-six schools not reporting.⁹ Sixteen schools not reporting.

TEACHERS' COLLEGES AND NORMAL SCHOOLS, 1919-1920. 13

TABLE 17.—*Distribution of normal schools according to total current expenditures.*

Expenditures.	Number of schools, 1920.					Schools in 1918.
	Teachers' colleges.	State.	City.	County.	Private.	
\$0-\$2,499	1	1	2	42	1	46
2,500-4,999			2	26	5	33
5,000-7,499			1	11	5	17
7,500-9,999				7	4	11
10,000-19,999	1	1	5	86	15	107
20,000-29,999		12	4	3	10	20
30,000-39,999		8	5	1	6	22
40,000-49,999		7	1		5	10
50,000-59,999	1	11	2		4	12
60,000-69,999	1	11	3		3	17
70,000-79,999	2	4	1			8
80,000-89,999	3	13			1	17
90,000-99,999	2	8				10
100,000-109,999	1	14				13
110,000-119,999	2	4	1			9
120,000-129,999	2	6				7
130,000-139,999	3	11	1			6
140,000-149,999	3	7				8
150,000-159,999	3	2				10
160,000-169,999	2	2	1			5
170,000-179,999	2	1				2
180,000-189,999	1	2				3
190,000-199,999	3	2				3
200,000-209,999	2	2				4
210,000-219,999	1	2				1
220,000 and over	8	4				3
Total.....	144	138	26	90	46	344
						289

¹ Summer session only.
² \$222,477; \$231,061; \$231,622; \$246,000; \$281,146; \$282,952; \$303,151; \$532,255
³ \$223,892; \$253,663; \$262,935; \$286,032.
⁴ \$236,360; \$428,432.

⁵ One school not reporting.

⁶ Seven schools not reporting.

⁷ Five schools not reporting.

⁸ Fourteen schools not reporting.

TABLE 18.—*Distribution of normal schools according to annual salaries of the presidents or principals.*

Annual salaries.	Number of principals, 1920.					Princi-pals in 1918.
	Teachers' colleges.	State.	City.	County.	Private.	
\$1-\$499				1		1
500-999		1	2	2	2	5
1,000-1,499	1	2	34	3	40	11
1,500-1,999		4		22	8	26
2,000-2,499	2	11	4	14	6	29
2,500-2,999	3	6	6	7	2	25
3,000-3,499	3	15	3	1	2	21
3,500-3,999	1	25	2	1	1	24
4,000-4,499	7	36	3			36
4,500-4,999	5	13				37
5,000-5,499	8	18	1			31
5,500-5,999	1	3			2	8
6,000-6,499	8	4	3		1	26
6,500-6,999	1				1	6
7,000-7,499					1	4
7,500 and over	123					1
Total.....	43	138	25	82	28	314
						270

¹ Two schools have the same principal.

² \$7,600; \$7,700; \$7,800 for principality of two schools.

³ One school not reporting.

⁴ Two schools not reporting.

⁵ Eight schools not reporting.

⁶ Thirteen schools not reporting.

⁷ Thirty-two schools not reporting.

BIENNIAL SURVEY OF EDUCATION, 1918-1920.

TABLE 19.—*Expenditures for various purposes in 50 State normal schools and teachers' colleges, 1918-20.*

Location of institution.	Number of full-time students.	Administration.			Instruction.			Operation.			Maintenance.			Auxiliary agencies.			Fixed charges.		
		Total current expenditures.	Amount.	Per cent.	Administration.	Instruction.	Amount.	Operation.	Amount.	Per cent.	Maintenance.	Amount.	Per cent.	Auxiliary agencies.	Amount.	Per cent.	Fixed charges.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18		
Livingston, Ala.	11,135	\$104,061	64,320	4.1	\$22,428	31,2	\$22,532	31,3	\$7,574	7.6	\$26,897	25.8							
Conway, Ark.	13,380	76,456	4,350	5.6	33,305	45,0	12,210	15,5	3,740	4.8	16,722	21.3	\$5,671	7.2					
San Francisco, Calif.	18,980	91,962	8,217	8.9	60,581	72,4	10,943	11,8	1,573	1.7	4,808	5.2							
San Jose, Calif.	15,953	11,961	4,3	35.3	68,268	68,6	23,328	17,1	1,112	1.8	6,264	4.7							
Carbonado, Ill.	22,124	141,865	7,037	5.0	86,179	62,4	21,587	15,2	4,000	2.8	20,062	14.2							
De Kalb, Ill.	12,864	161,030	8,300	5.2	96,340	95,5	38,350	23,8	6,200	3.9	8,700	11.6							
Macomb, Ill.	19,080	152,157	7,250	4.8	81,969	53,9	22,170	14,6	8,853	5.8	3,875	20.9							
Indianapolis, Ind.	11,452	63,545	5,079	7.9	24,043	35,8	10,048	15,8	2,545	4.0	21,830	34.4							
Terre Haute, Ind.	18,421	79,9	6,452	7.9	145,634	64,1	12,210	14,2	10,578	4.6	4,950	10.9							
Hanover, Kans.	36,328	282,952	25,715	9.1	151,267	151,5	42,997	15,5	48,223	17.0	13,750	4.9							
Nashua, N. H.	19,548	208,179	10,583	5.1	66,339	32,1	48,206	17,0	14,556	7.0	67,080	32.3							
Bridgewater, Mass.	14,352	142,453	6,918	4.9	44,202	31,0	46,262	32,5	1,645	5.1	21,495	32.5							
Framingham, Mass.	16,264	151,546	8,122	5.3	46,516	32,2	41,731	27,3	1,615	7.7	33,129	21.9	\$1,311	5.4					
Marquette, Mich.	14,634	110,205	10,086	9.1	74,761	67,8	16,634	15,1	1,458	1.6	5,438	1.6	1,544	5.0					
Pittsburgh, Mich.	20,177	122,763	13,072	8.3	109,726	62,6	32,928	17,4	1,458	4.8	18,185	6.0	2,067	.9					
Manhattan, Minn.	15,134	110,072	13,076	10.7	67,405	54,9	16,045	14,7	2,288	4.3	18,946	15.4							
St. Cloud, Minn.	18,394	110,072	15,186	13.8	67,000	49,9	21,707	19,7	1,500	5.2	16,700	32.2							
Winona, Minn.	15,419	135,698	14,002	10.3	62,322	45,6	24,339	18,0	1,496	4.8	27,338	20.3							
Cape Girardeau, Mo.	15,506	189,232	14,663	7.7	98,570	52,6	31,043	15,6	26,119	13.2	30,412	19.2	1,445	.7					
Kittery, Me.	25,980	162,570	20,480	12.6	165,209	64,7	21,922	13,5	1,122	6.2	10,614	30.2							
Warrensburg, Mo.	27,080	216,400	16,000	3.7	19,300	73,7	30,200	14,0	5,000	2.3	13,700	6.3							
Montclair, N. J.	15,956	125,144	12,533	9.9	61,675	49,3	26,915	23,1	5,874	4.7	16,155	9.2							
Trenton, N. J.	16,540	214,246	9,260	4.3	94,380	44,1	51,294	23,9	1,770	7.9	42,322	19.8							
Las Vegas, N. Mex.	12,612	97,675	9,110	10.4	44,499	50,7	2,064	2,4	1,453	16.5	16,323	18.6	1,236	1.4					
Albany, N. Y.	26,578	173,383	16,924	9.0	135,092	77,9	16,792	9.6	2,582	1.5	2,264	1.3	1,136	.7					
Syracuse, N. Y.	10,980	63,376	6,670	7.2	72,034	77,1	11,102	11,9	3,270	3.6	2,200	3.2							
Ossining, N. Y.	14,460	90,314	6,025	6.7	66,329	73,4	12,185	13,5	2,228	2.6	3,121	3.6							
Utica, N. Y.	10,600	103,781	6,777	6.5	68,877	66,4	18,670	18,0	7,913	7.6	1,544	1.5							
Valley City, N. Dak.	14,882	192,305	14,217	7.4	80,699	62,0	43,426	22,6	1,450	5.9	3,258	20.4							
Bowling Green, Ohio	19,066	88,729	9,087	7.0	75,567	58,2	23,600	14,2	2,540	2.0	18,960	14.6							
Alva, Okla.	19,400	88,729	7,000	7.9	47,812	53,9	7,610	8,6	1,808	17.8	10,499	11.1							
Monmouth, Oregon	13,470	83,653	8,755	10.4	35,115	42,0	18,953	22,7	4,792	5.7	16,028	19.2							
California, P.	10,051	92,538	10,965	11,8	24,065	25,0	26,520	26,0	4,527	5.3	22,569	27.9							
Indiana, P.	26,204	22,962	21,886	9.5	58,510	52,0	29,922	26,2	5,021	17.1	31,710	31.1	2,859	1.2					
Mandeville, P.	19,100	161,816	5,100	3.1	31,729	19,6	14,606	31,6	57,906	33.4	1,495	3.3							
Shipley Rock, Pa.	17,514	132,045	11,614	8.5	31,474	24,1	11,921	9.0	30,941	33.3	2,266	.2							
Aberdeen, S. Dak.	27,258	209,738	14,973	7.2					35,360	35.3	41,616	22.2							

TEACHERS' COLLEGES AND NORMAL SCHOOLS, 1919-1920.

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TABLE 20.—*Expenditures per attendance week in 50 State normal schools and teachers' colleges, 1919-20.*

[An attendance week is defined as the attendance of one student for one week.]

Location of institution.	Total cost per attendance week.	Cost per attendance week for—					
		Administration.	Instruction.	Operation.	Maintenance.	Auxiliary agencies.	Fixed charges.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Livingston, Ala.	\$9.35	\$0.39	\$2.91	\$2.92	\$0.71	\$2.42	
Conway, Ark.	5.78	.36	2.60	.90	.27	1.23	.42
San Francisco, Calif.	4.8*	.43	3.51	.57	.06	.23	
San Jose, Calif.	5.01	.71	5.49	1.37	.07	.37	
Carbondale, Ill.	4.42	.22	2.78	.67	.12	.63	
De Kalb, Ill.	12.90	.67	7.16	3.07	.50	1.50	
Macomb, Ill.	7.97	.38	4.30	1.16	.46	1.67	
Indianapolis, Ind.	5.35	.44	2.10	.88	.22	1.91	
Terre Haute, Ind.	6.04	.48	3.68	.86	.32	.28	.22
Emporia, Kans.	7.70	.71	4.16	1.21	1.33	.38	
Natchitoches, La.	10.65	.54	3.42	2.47	.74	3.43	.03
Bridgewater, Mass.	9.93	.76	3.08	3.22	.81	2.34	
Framingham, Mass.	9.32	.76	3.00	2.57	.72	2.03	.50
Marquette, Mich.	7.53	.69	5.11	1.14	.12	.37	.10
Ypsilanti, Mich.	6.73	.56	4.24	1.19	.32	.41	.06
Mankato, Minn.	8.11	.87	4.45	1.19	.35	1.25	
St. Cloud, Minn.	5.92	.82	3.60	1.17	.31	.02	
Winona, Minn.	8.80	.91	4.10	1.58	.42	1.79	
Cape Girardeau, Mo.	12.85	.95	5.81	2.00	1.73	2.47	.09
Kirkville, Mo.	6.27	.79	4.06	.84	.16	.41	.01
Warrensburg, Mo.	8.01	.29	5.91	1.12	.18	.51	
Montclair, N. J.	8.31	.83	4.09	1.92	.39	1.07	.01
Trenton, N. J.	12.96	.50	5.71	3.10	1.03	2.56	
Las Vegas, N. Mex.	6.84	.71	3.48	.16	1.13	1.27	.09
Albany, N. Y.	6.07	.54	4.73	.59	.09	.08	.04
Buffalo, N. Y.	8.52	.61	6.57	1.01	.31	.02	
Oneonta, N. Y.	6.25	.42	4.59	.84	.16	.22	.02
Oswego, N. Y.	9.79	.64	6.50	1.78	.75	.14	
Valley City, N. Dak.	12.97	.96	5.44	2.93	.77	2.63	.22
Bowling Green, Ohio.	6.79	.47	3.98	1.24	.13	.09	
Alva, Okla.	4.37	.36	2.46	.39	.82	.51	
Monmouth, Oreg.	6.21	.63	2.61	1.41	.35	1.19	
California, Pa.	9.21	1.08	2.40	2.67	.49	2.57	
Indiana, Pa.	8.12	.78	2.07	2.13	.46	2.58	.10
Mansfield, Pa.	8.47	.27	1.66	2.77	.77	3.00	
Slippery Rock, Pa.	7.54	.66	2.60	1.82	.68	1.76	.02
Aberdeen, S. Dak.	7.69	.55	2.84	2.04	.55	1.71	
Canyon, Tex.	5.21	.54	3.74	.41	.06	.46	
Denton, Tex.	3.46	.23	2.79	.18	.07	.20	
Huntsville, Tex.	5.79	.60	4.07	.55	.27	.25	.05
San Marcos, Tex.	5.72	.44	3.49	.50	.66	.56	.07
Farmville, Va.	8.06	.43	2.43	1.62	.68	2.40	.12
Harrisonburg, Va.	9.23	.75	3.13	2.32	.38	2.43	.24
Cheney, Wash.	7.47	.42	5.01	1.51	.02	.11	
La Crosse, Wis.	7.05	.66	4.72	.89	.22	.44	.12
Milwaukee, Wis.	5.46	.41	3.87	.34	.01	.77	.06
Oshkosh, Wis.	7.98	.68	5.15	1.36	.11	.54	.12
River Falls, Wis.	5.49	.43	3.88	.86	.06	.26	
Superior, Wis.	8.63	.60	4.41	1.69	1.51	.32	.10
Whitewater, Wis.	6.40	.45	4.42	.94	.19	.40	
Average.....	7.21	.55	3.86	1.29	.42	1.03	.06

TEACHERS' COLLEGES AND NORMAL SCHOOLS, 1919-1920.

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TABLE 21.—*Teachers' colleges—Instructors, students, graduates, etc., 1919-20.*
[Including teacher-training institutions offering four years' work above the secondary school and granting degrees.]

Schools reporting each with sum- mer ses- sion).	Instructors.						Resident students.						Students in exten- sion and cor- respondence courses.						Degrees con- ferred.					
	Total for year.			Summer session.			Total for year. ¹			Summer session.			Normal courses.			Graduates in 1920.			Men.			Women.		
	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.
United States.....	45	1,204	1,365	1,026	1,118	12,572	49,534	5,546	32,425	9,763	44,958	9,131	1,100	13	14	15	16	16	17	18	4,540	434	890	116,888
Alabama.....	1	2	8	4	6	6	7	8	6	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	16	17	18	47	8	47	1,965
Alaska.....																								
Arizona.....																								
Arkansas.....																								
Colorado.....																								
Connecticut.....																								
Delaware.....																								
Florida.....																								
Georgia.....																								
Hawaii.....																								
Idaho.....																								
Illinois.....	3	72	96	66	84	84	70	70	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66
Indiana.....	5	94	100	79	70	70	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66
Iowa.....	1	75	84	65	66	66	77	77	77	77	77	77	77	77	77	77	77	77	77	77	77	77	77	77
Kansas.....	3	117	129	114	116	116	102	102	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96
Louisiana.....	4	119	162	114	114	114	106	106	97	97	97	97	97	97	97	97	97	97	97	97	97	97	97	97
Maine.....	142	161	141	140	140	140	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136
Massachusetts.....	2	72	100	67	76	76	72	72	72	72	72	72	72	72	72	72	72	72	72	72	72	72	72	72
Michigan.....	26	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42
Minnesota.....	1	32	37	16	14	14	257	1,293	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	
Mississippi.....	1	63	85	61	78	78	430	3,610	370	370	370	370	370	370	370	370	370	370	370	370	370	370	370	
Missouri.....	1	22	20	21	19	19	296	1,058	162	162	162	162	162	162	162	162	162	162	162	162	162	162	162	
Montana.....	1	31	37	10	10	10	6	6	385	514	16	201	201	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	
Nebraska.....	1	50	50	50	50	50	23	337	1,491	269	269	269	269	269	269	269	269	269	269	269	269	269	269	
New Mexico.....	4	123	108	121	109	109	1,569	5,381	793	793	793	793	793	793	793	793	793	793	793	793	793	793	793	
New York.....	1	49	28	13	13	13	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	
Ohio.....	1	18	60	14	36	36	5	5	1,915	446	446	446	446	446	446	446	446	446	446	446	446	446	446	
Oklahoma.....	1	22	9	20	14	14	14	14	361	361	141	141	141	141	141	141	141	141	141	141	141	141	141	
Pennsylvania.....	1	16	20	14	13	13	13	13	385	385	199	199	199	199	199	199	199	199	199	199	199	199	199	
Rhode Island.....	only (included above).	16	14	16	14	16	14	14	125	224	27	82	26	105	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	
Tennessee.....	1	31	17	10	6	6	6	6	385	514	16	201	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	
Texas.....	4	123	108	121	109	109	1,569	5,381	793	793	793	793	793	793	793	793	793	793	793	793	793	793	793	
Utah.....	1	18	60	14	36	36	5	5	1,915	446	446	446	446	446	446	446	446	446	446	446	446	446	446	
Virginia.....	2	60	40	26	26	26	26	26	631	631	349	349	349	349	349	349	349	349	349	349	349	349	349	
Wisconsin.....	1	16	20	14	13	13	13	13	361	361	141	141	141	141	141	141	141	141	141	141	141	141	141	
United States.....	69	40	26	26	26	26	26	26	631	631	349	349	349	349	349	349	349	349	349	349	349	349	349	

¹ Includes 7,185 students in other-than-normal courses.² Includes 8,007 in extension courses, 3,821 in correspondence courses, and 1,532 not separated as to extension and correspondence with 32 instructors.³ Of this number 3,000 are in public or in partly public schools.⁴ Also 126 degrees in engineering.

BIENNIAL SURVEY OF EDUCATION, 1918-1920.

TABLE 22.—Teachers' colleges—Property, 1919-20.

States.	Institu-tions report-ing.	Bound volumes in library.	Value of library, apparatus, machinery, furniture.	Value of grounds and buildings.	Endow-ment funds. ¹	Total value of property, including endow-ments.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
United States	45	878,996	\$4,162,274	\$36,214,864	\$2,570,402	\$32,047,540
Arkansas	1	5,300	33,210	313,290		346,600
Colorado	2	71,760	115,000	773,000		888,000
Illinois	3	58,300	134,456	1,562,419	500	1,697,375
Indiana	5	100,925	474,300	2,367,826	11,753	2,833,579
Iowa	1	60,000	300,000	1,700,000		2,000,000
Kansas	3	71,974	124,000	3,324,500	253,000	3,703,500
Michigan	4	113,254	479,911	2,164,487		2,644,388
Missouri	5	117,316	494,480	2,566,500	1,000	3,061,980
Nebraska	4	63,518	339,000	2,160,000		2,519,000
New Mexico	2	10,900	45,925	286,150		332,075
New York	1	5,593	42,000	520,000		562,000
Ohio	2	65,300	284,227	1,780,172		2,074,399
Oklahoma	1	7,039	30,000	365,000		395,000
South Carolina	1	540	76,363	622,910		699,273
Tennessee	1	40,000	237,085	1,484,119	2,302,119	4,043,333
Texas	4	49,985	390,797	1,832,894		2,243,691
Utah	1	16,500	130,000	320,000		450,000
Virginia	2	16,626	129,000	935,000		1,092,000
West Virginia	1	2,000	131,520	221,417		353,967
Wisconsin	1	7,137	121,000	863,960		984,960
Colored only (included above).						
Missouri	1	4,500	21,000	203,000		227,000
South Carolina	1	550	76,363	622,910		699,273
West Virginia	1	2,000	131,520	221,417		353,967
United States	3	7,050	231,883	1,050,357		1,282,240

¹ All 45 institutions reporting.² Only 5 institutions reported the amount of such funds, although 14 institutions reported income from this source.

TABLE 23.—Teachers' colleges—Receipts, 1919-20.

States.	Institu-tions report-ing.	From students.		From public funds.			Total receipts.	
		Tuition, etc.	Board, room, etc.	For produc-tive funds.	For increase of plant.	For current expenses.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	
United States	45	\$888,411	\$661,478	\$103,136	\$1,609,486	\$5,761,115	\$312,666 \$9,400,413	
Arkansas	1	3,565	18,600		7,500	51,547	1,168 82,221	
Colorado	2	50,202	9,224		105,500	277,220	2,357 456,703	
Illinois	3	58,521	89,924	25	2,750	348,651	31,978 331,849	
Indiana	5	140,284	37,404	2,235	99,142	205,774	28,212 600,071	
Iowa	1	64,452	31,000			439,500	7,710 512,602	
Kansas	3	98,761		12,000	140,000	402,000	43,500 786,261	
Michigan	4	55,981		4,856	105,000	783,579	7,532 966,948	
Missouri	5	116,557	77,460	20,155	269,321	848,507	7,686 1,340,646	
Nebraska	4	21,753	40,824		60,500	429,175	7,500 359,732	
New Mexico	2	14,892	40,726	7,150		115,779	24,672 203,219	
New York	1	7,730			1,500	152,040	45,735 207,005	
Ohio	2	15,858	73,084	653	134,679	322,097	9,145 555,516	
Oklahoma	1	3,500			105,000	71,169		179,669
South Carolina	1	3,777			42,500	73,380		120,157
Tennessee	1	63,000		113,000	* 293,000		50,105 521,105	
Texas	4	76,298		251	219,275	637,490	7,368 940,652	
Utah	1	24,514			13,319	* 98,500	266 136,689	
Virginia	2	26,536	177,096	2,411	2,500	145,017	14,541 368,501	
West Virginia	1	1,408	44,815			63,448	22,694 132,365	
Wisconsin	1	25,519	24,289		3,000	106,442		159,250
Colored only (included above).								
Missouri	1	3,800	23,790	2,400		61,000		90,980
South Carolina	1	3,777			42,500	73,380	500	120,157
West Virginia	1	1,408	44,815			63,148	22,694	132,365
United States	3	8,085	68,595	2,400	42,500	197,628	21,194	343,502

¹ Includes \$3,505 from private benefactions.² Two schools reported receipts for 1918-19.³ Exclusively from private benefactions.

TEACHERS' COLLEGES AND NORMAL SCHOOLS, 1919-20.

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TABLE 21. - *Teachers' colleges—Expenditures, 1919-20.*

States. Institutions reporting.	Administration.			Instruction.			Outlays (capital acqui- sition and construc- tion).	Fixed charges (rent, insurance, etc.).	Total current expendi- tures.	11	12	13
	Business.	Salaries of principal.	Other expendi- tures.	Deans and teachers.	Text- books, supplies, etc.	Operation of school plant.						
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
United States.....	44	\$198,780	\$201,894	\$201,940	\$1,491,823	\$294,886	\$1,648,743	\$419,060	\$73,131	\$65,028	\$7,116,765	\$600,594
Arkansas.....	1	2,665	3,000	1,850	14,150	204,684	21,452	12,210	3,740	5,671	78,498	7,500
Colorado.....	3	12,650	12,400	12,485	226,700	27,358	95,183	32,539	11,713	345,471	107,575	107,575
Illinois.....	5	26,471	14,130	9,521	255,399	25,677	35,223	45,145	4,125	520,447	11,747	11,747
Indiana.....	1	7,632	7,700	13,500	291,000	20,500	100,000	21,052	38,907	10,936	664,440	114,006
Iowa.....											532,225	
Kansas.....												7,500
Michigan.....	3	21,223	17,000	15,307	353,707	13,451	64,758	69,723	57,729	633,388	118,000	118,000
Missouri.....	4	21,609	22,000	31,454	469,953	17,903	120,402	30,984	34,156	536,346	774,394	27,925
Nebraska.....	4	18,872	22,323	22,432	441,081	38,766	102,666	40,341	49,840	1,717	781,068	16,153
New Mexico.....											1,597,341	
New York.....	2	113	19,761	20,297	334,253	17,568	88,850	41,060	54,013	2,860	176,040	11,080
Ohio.....											22,840	
Oklahoma.....												
South Carolina.....	2	6,788	6,000	5,077	127,697	7,385	16,792	2,552	2,264	1,135	173,393	5,307
Tennessee.....	1	3,120	3,600	5,341	165,571	7,816	65,992	6,078	54,644	352,110	44,992	
Texas.....	1	18,397	2,400	6,653	47,175	5,960	12,315	6,417	5,628	57,246	165,000	
Utah.....											104,672	
Virginia.....	4	27,180	16,000	10,250	40,720	40,248	21,202	8,000	22,500	500	192,349	74,263
West Virginia.....	2	11,005	7,250	3,000	2,650	92,086	4,120	14,534	14,534	41,421	3,074	
Wisconsin.....	1	3,256	2,800	3,200	46,373	18,133	18,133	15,674	15,674	612,750	231,878	
Colored only (included above).												
North Carolina.....	1	3,120	2,400	6,653	47,175	3,960	12,515	15,045	15,045	2,290	147,022	4,724
West Virginia.....	1	3,120	2,800	3,212	23,912	6,407	16,994	21,306	103,826	6,478	320,940	11,465
United States.....	2	3,120	3,200	9,365	71,084	10,397	29,500	34,565	5,321	4,572	156,630	11,246

¹ Includes \$21,500 not classified.

² Two schools give figures for 1919-20.

BIENNIAL SURVEY OF EDUCATION, 1918-1920.

TABLE 25.—State normal schools—Instructors, students, graduates, etc., 1919-20.

State.	Schools reporting.	Summer sessions reported.	Instructors.						Students.						Graduates in 1920.	
			Total for year.			Summer session.			Total for year. ¹			Summer session.				
			Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.		
United States.....	138	107	1,655	3,057	1,096	1,219	121	13,275	65,624	3,630	30,710	8,227	56,076	4,915	1,053	
Alabama.....	2	6	60	82	34	34	4	629	2,184	74	615	336	1,827	9	30	
Arizona.....	1	1	23	38	20	5	3	203	528	39	179	16	253	4	112	
Arkansas.....	1	1	12	19	9	5	5	169	33	14	231	10	10	3	600	
California.....	7	6	63	169	55	59	14	88	2,313	43	1,006	88	2,313	374	32	
Connecticut.....	4	4	19	73	14	1	0	0	484	0	0	0	484	15	6	
Georgia.....	3	2	20	121	5	22	6	42	10	1,903	100	10	1,632	60	198	
Hawaii.....	1	1	4	50	30	8	14	56	64	1,019	10	20	163	10	420	
Idaho.....	2	2	18	52	52	56	8	759	1,673	182	1,713	64	1,019	77	111	
Illinois.....	3	3	60	82	40	46	12	763	2,333	82	2,333	56	2,422	282	441	
Kentucky.....	3	3	46	40	36	36	12	763	2,333	82	2,333	56	2,422	282	1,779	
Louisiana.....	1	1	32	27	30	26	5	109	977	81	711	109	977	684	22	
Maine.....	5	3	13	61	17	31	5	32	531	3	158	32	531	49	15	
Maryland.....	3	3	17	31	12	16	5	37	561	16	334	37	561	7	9	
Massachusetts.....	10	2	79	217	15	15	14	1	185	65	448	195	2,334	163	1	
Minnesota.....	6	6	63	141	52	74	3	213	5,758	99	2,418	134	3,383	29	19	
Mississippi.....	1	1	12	16	12	16	1	168	975	40	430	162	948	8	30	
Montana.....	1	1	14	32	14	14	1	17	550	14	415	17	550	16	2	
New Hampshire.....	2	1	27	32	25	26	5	21	816	14	523	21	816	1	700	
New Jersey.....	3	2	21	95	40	40	4	23	1,484	0	4,952	21	1,484	10	1,638	
New York.....	10	6	116	307	62	73	4	901	4,952	481	2,728	546	4,368	68	603	
North Carolina.....	5	5	40	79	29	31	5	392	1,702	107	902	262	1,530	5	539	
North Dakota.....	6	6	72	142	45	67	6	432	2,142	92	1,188	228	1,914	34	1,226	
Oklahoma.....	6	6	147	106	141	93	9	1,979	7,056	923	4,315	1,094	4,575	594	1,255	
Oregon.....	1	1	5	23	5	10	5	15	722	3	408	15	722	4	674	
Pennsylvania.....	12	10	169	259	90	78	7	1,590	6,014	246	1,514	1,140	5,639	215	1,018	

TEACHERS' COLLEGES AND NORMAL SCHOOLS, 1919-1920. 21

and English-language non-formal courses.

Of these numbers, 24,180 are in all courses, and 2,807 in extension courses.

40 years as a student.

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BIENNIAL SURVEY OF EDUCATION, 1918-1920.

TABLE 26.—*State normal schools—Property, 1919-20.*

States.	Schools reporting.	Bound volumes in the library.	Value of property.			Total value of property, including endowments.
			Library, apparatus, machinery, furniture.	Grounds and buildings.	Endowment funds.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
United States.....	136	1,163,006	\$6,050,014	\$45,978,990	\$3,013,017	\$58,044,027
Alabama.....	7	30,854	1,80,400	1,452,000	822	1,483,222
Arizona.....	2	19,400	167,812	1,046,925	.....	1,214,737
Arkansas.....	1	2,300	33,992	121,300	.....	155,492
California.....	7	103,421	330,305	2,691,163	.....	3,021,468
Connecticut.....	4	44,580	80,167	732,566	.....	821,733
Georgia.....	3	21,046	142,000	1,571,080	.....	1,713,080
Hawaii.....	1	4,865	13,684	95,145	.....	108,829
Idaho.....	2	12,100	92,043	348,057	.....	440,102
Illinois.....	3	\$3,467	294,943	1,627,271	.....	1,922,214
Kentucky.....	3	14,201	108,865	1,310,393	.....	1,419,279
Louisiana.....	1	12,936	160,869	361,600	.....	522,469
Maine.....	5	14,632	30,680	818,000	3,000	831,000
Maryland.....	3	7,410	31,500	1,037,000	.....	1,070,510
Massachusetts.....	10	62,304	220,000	3,804,976	.....	4,024,976
Minnesota.....	6	61,458	214,965	1,842,465	.....	2,057,330
Mississippi.....	1	4,025	36,407	437,225	.....	473,622
Montana.....	1	10,000	20,000	225,000	.....	245,000
New Hampshire.....	2	9,500	15,500	565,000	.....	580,500
New Jersey.....	3	30,400	165,453	1,519,416	106,057	1,780,938
New York.....	10	84,870	479,933	3,911,286	.....	4,391,219
North Carolina.....	5	4,350	96,978	1,160,133	.....	1,266,111
North Dakota.....	5	33,768	238,889	1,259,050	1,231,000	2,728,949
Oklahoma.....	6	39,300	183,922	1,337,733	.....	1,521,325
Oregon.....	1	7,500	17,000	165,000	.....	182,000
Pennsylvania.....	12	110,702	969,410	6,883,538	4,976	7,777,924
Rhode Island.....	1	24,720	150,000	1,200,000	.....	1,350,000
South Dakota.....	4	36,375	179,768	1,698,960	1,600,024	3,543,552
Tennessee.....	2	8,300	55,000	745,000	.....	800,000
Texas.....	2	3,304	110,450	522,805	.....	633,255
Vermont.....	1	2,500	25,000	105,000	.....	130,000
Virginia.....	3	11,422	177,980	934,705	348	1,113,023
Washington.....	3	49,900	187,330	1,198,464	.....	1,383,794
West Virginia.....	7	34,627	95,800	1,752,040	.....	1,847,840
Wisconsin.....	9	156,549	782,456	4,673,540	.....	5,456,996
<i>Colored only (included above).</i>			.....	.....	.....	.....
Alabama.....	2	10,750	38,200	252,300	.....	290,500
Arkansas.....	1	2,300	31,992	121,500	.....	155,492
Kentucky.....	1	3,701	9,500	379,750	.....	389,250
Maryland.....	1	300	500	47,000	.....	47,500
North Carolina.....	3	1,540	17,931	205,633	.....	223,564
Oklahoma.....	1	300	6,000	199,630	.....	205,630
Texas.....	1	1,104	45,450	402,005	.....	448,255
Virginia.....	1	2,522	77,980	246,755	.....	364,735
West Virginia.....	1	1,500	18,000	75,000	.....	93,000
United States.....	12	24,017	287,553	1,970,373	.....	2,257,926

¹ Two schools have included the value of apparatus, etc., in value of buildings.² One school reports only value of grounds; the buildings were burned.³ Includes lands valued at \$1,650,000.

TEACHERS' COLLEGES AND NORMAL SCHOOLS, 1919-1920. 23

TABLE 27.—*State normal schools—Receipts, 1919-20.*

States. 1	Schools reporting. 2	From students' fees. 3		From productive funds. 5	From public funds. 6		From all other sources. 7	Total receipts. 8
		Tuition, etc. 8	Board, room, etc. 4		For in- creas-e of plant. 6	For cur- rent ex- penses. 7		
United States	135	\$749,723	\$3,000,313	\$13,201	\$2,935,402	\$9,271,453	\$454,709	\$46,633,061
Alabama	7	49,949	88,704		23,250	133,364	82,838	378,155
Arizona	2	5,608	74,742		158,275	227,240	10,813	476,716
Arkansas	1	1,414	995		16,000	25,170	13,636	47,045
California	7	5,346			502,221	583,925	1,953	1,073,454
Connecticut	4	95			270,000	223,083		502,180
Georgia	3	15,120	234,676		75,000	210,500	42,654	377,700
Hawaii	1				40,000	40,460	100	120,560
Idaho	2	2,774	32,142	1,290		189,907	1,373	247,588
Illinois	3	9,197	55,457		9,300	409,380	3,945	457,310
Kentucky	3	16,599		64,217	950	175,000	211,642	50,197
Louisiana	1	14,910	97,933		13,000	85,000	11,004	221,947
Maine	3		86,100		153,000	87,924		201,024
Maryland	3		34,840			132,300	2,400	169,740
Massachusetts	10	2,771	193,000		41,069	715,822	6,563	949,924
Minnesota	6	33,464	110,158	2,669	113,000	471,865	5,216	736,122
Mississippi	1	3,297	71,847		12,410	67,143		154,737
Montana	1	6,620	32,548			85,000		124,168
New Hampshire	2	46,362	35,861			91,098		193,321
New Jersey	3	200	84,839		1,000	417,675	1,532	505,268
New York	10	6,079			560,116	828,083	816	1,343,074
North Carolina	5	7,315	97,524	300	125,137	121,822	719	352,917
North Dakota	6	51,933	114,744	66,274	113,100	235,673	22,901	704,715
Oklahoma	6	13,420	13,961	8,083	50,000	429,480	5,133	519,970
Oregon	1	6,400	31,695			50,281	150	88,508
Pennsylvania	12	271,579	846,308	262	17,049	501,741	88,598	1,813,924
Rhode Island	1	10,313						91,313
South Dakota	4	43,733	79,467	63,943	4,665	285,000	7,750	484,520
Tennessee	2	5,000	26,000			131,381	2,000	164,381
Texas	1	15,913	128,432		89,900	156,760	46,100	337,775
Vermont	1	501	9,529			15,246		25,336
Virginia	3	19,251	158,079	279	58,475	135,675	33,105	426,464
Washington ¹⁶	4	40,544	63,028	6,139	11274,375	363,295		747,681
West Virginia	7	18,900	10,43,486	2,100	100,300	315,878	500	481,764
Wisconsin	9	77,518	78,472	1,000	167,503	982,978		1,307,931
<i>Colored only (included above).</i>								
Alabama	2	6,430	1,014		11,250	21,364	20,680	61,147
Arkansas	1	1,414	995		16,000	25,000	13,636	47,045
Kentucky	1	706	17,647			21,000	10,335	54,780
Maryland	1		4,500			10,000	2,910	16,900
North Carolina	3	982	39,088	300	13,137	47,072	679	127,158
Oklahoma	1		13,961			50,537	5,133	69,631
Texas	1	15,903	128,432		89,900	156,760	46,100	437,085
Virginia	1	10,799	57,137		30,290	44,407	32,405	181,118
West Virginia	1		13,946			29,878		43,464
United States	12	36,733	277,280	300	181,577	400,084	140,364	1,042,338

- ¹ From private benefactions.
- ² One school includes this item with current expenses.
- ³ \$5,000 from private benefactions.
- ⁴ Includes \$60,000 from private benefactions.
- ⁵ Includes \$14,057 from private benefactions.
- ⁶ Includes \$200 from private benefactions.
- ⁷ Figures for one school for 1917-18.
- ⁸ Includes \$1,243 from private benefactions.
- ⁹ Includes \$450 from private benefactions.
- ¹⁰ Figures for one school for summer session only.
- ¹¹ Including purchase of land for one school.
- ¹² Includes \$1,000 from private benefactions.
- ¹³ Tuition fees included for one school.

BIENNIAL SURVEY OF EDUCATION, 1918-20.

TABLE 28.—State normal schools—Expenditures, 1918-20.

States. Schools reporting.	Administration.			Instruction.			Operation of school plant.	Main- tenance.	Auxiliary agencies and sundry activities.	Fixed charges (rent, insurance, etc.).	Total current expendi- tures.	Outlays (capital acqui- sition and construc- tion).					
	Business.	Educational.		Deans and teachers.	Text- books, supplies, etc.												
		Salary of principal.	Other expen- ditures.		6	7			8								
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13					
United States.....	138	\$273,607	\$329,264	\$380,199	\$5,005,125	\$477,580	\$2,616,564	\$825,418	\$2,244,314	\$75,513	\$13,051,584	\$1,999,027					
Alabama.....	7	3,784	19,610	8,297	120,602	8,471	76,746	27,928	78,611	10,970	364,019	19,560					
Arizona.....	2	52,525	9,120	7,834	97,753	19,017	69,665	25,856	32,945	1,942	316,687	69,704					
Arkansas.....	1	1,750	2,040	1,178	17,450	5,015	6,688	4,300	6,660	512	40,981	4,472					
California.....	7	7,232	30,158	19,668	321,655	32,113	76,968	19,421	32,454	116	589,756	208,948					
Connecticut.....	4	1,267	16,000	5,336	143,216	3,211	24,428	10,014	8,047	.....	211,510	.....				
Georgia.....	3	3,300	12,160	10,115	187,530	72,915	1,200	199	445	495,774	75,000	.....				
Hawaii.....	1	3,600	7,380	7,380	74,860	1,812	1,188	1,812	1,188	80,950	40,000	2,151					
Idaho.....	2	2,950	11,125	10,360	21,152	31,325	1,883	45,933	1,708	221,115	5,000	5,000					
Illinois.....	3	4,660	65,000	29,099	20,680	62,355	16,969	41,966	1,708	588,530	5,000	5,000					
Kentucky.....	3	4,662	12,900	10,403	115,079	10,385	35,269	35,388	35,388	287	322,887	71,823					
Louisiana.....	1	2,994	5,000	2,589	61,252	5,587	48,206	14,555	67,960	906	268,179	5,613					
Maine.....	1	13,200	2,520	2,520	77,840	3,250	29,831	8,205	15,900	.....	130,745	.....				
Maryland.....	1	1,800	6,000	1,123	29,705	5,714	37,159	10,844	34,861	.....	129,211	.....				
Massachusetts.....	10	12,163	37,560	28,105	346,953	28,706	199,241	67,708	119,271	8,131	867,910	23,069					
Minnesota.....	6	14,913	29,000	21,397	285,082	21,291	111,059	26,733	87,277	.....	602,762	110,644				
Mississippi.....	1	6,200	4,532	2,100	43,944	400	34,810	9,896	96,240	.....	198,221	211,515				
Montana.....	2	6,000	5,000	12,307	48,620	1,072	13,774	7,783	39,555	500	118,811	5,000					
New Hampshire.....	3	1,521	16,000	3,157	72,451	8,244	45,975	12,750	36,022	630	180,729	.....				
New Jersey.....	10	2,533	43,100	15,964	208,492	26,258	95,251	29,982	63,314	92	455,973	4,526					
New York.....	5	5,986	11,400	4,865	72,721	7,531	46,170	14,586	39,878	396	824,467	301,389					
North Carolina.....	6	7,750	22,442	21,733	192,517	13,919	24,328	79,133	1,264	250,777	122,911	.....				
North Dakota.....	1	13,314	20,500	16,731	25,403	7,524	45,127	32,134	110,349	18,973	541,745	422,804					
Oklahoma.....	1	2,100	4,000	2,563	32,800	2,315	18,953	4,792	15,058	641	115,100	115,100					
Oregon.....	12	44,892	51,199	20,983	405,559	70,048	438,534	171,637	542,183	10,616	1,763,444	25,602					

TEACHERS' COLLEGES AND NORMAL SCHOOLS, 1919-1920. 25

Rhode Island.....	4,000	2,737	52,539	6,999	19,579	3,327	3,561	83,062
South Dakota.....	13,300	17,333	156,293	1,769	130,471	28,702	21,459	460,444
Tennessee.....	8,560	5,710	87,720	1,560	34,105	4,500	3,425	7,344
Texas.....	2,200	3,222	1,879	66,530	19,033	173,790	18,465	5,091
Vermont.....	8,676	2,200	223	10,102	430	6,198	1,067	3,558
Virginia.....	3	9,376	8,740	4,058	102,552	9,088	60,175	25,530
Washington.....	4	24,169	16,300	15,287	234,172	7,343	126,817	1,736
West Virginia.....	1,500	22,140	10,020	171,709	8,150	35,542	5,223	348,066
Wisconsin.....	5,966	39,558	44,415	643,523	43,995	154,227	42,733	447,169
United States.....	9							56,200
Colored only (included above).								122,946
Alabama.....	2	1,750	4,760	1,900	28,309	5,947	14,330	9,195
Arkansas.....	1	8,675	2,040	3,600	1,150	17,450	5,704	6,588
Kentucky.....	1			1,550	15,925	1,617	13,144	4,056
Maryland.....	1				3,730			
North Carolina.....	3	888	4,960	1,066	21,994	5,445	11,056	12,481
Oklahoma.....								7,260
Texas.....	1	8,276	2,800	2,200	22,680	10,920	18,465	25,631
Virginia.....	1	3,498	2,460	1,679	61,180	17,753	173,410	100
West Virginia.....	1			2,000	1,088	38,567	2,199	19,310
United States.....	12	15,187	25,040	11,740	230,514	44,665	222,399	54,942

¹ Statistics of one school are for 1917-18.

² One school reports this item with business administration.

³ One school reports salary plus a home.

⁴ One school reports salary plus living for self and family.

⁵ One school reports only money for summer session.

BIENNIAL SURVEY OF EDUCATION, 1918-1920.

TABLE 29.—City and county normal schools—Personnel and property, 1919-20.

States.	Number of schools reporting.	Normal students, ¹				Graduates from normal course.				Library.		Schools reporting.	Value of library, apparatus, machinery, and furniture.	Value of grounds and buildings.	Total value of property reported.
		Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Schools reporting.	Bound volumes.				
1	2	8	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	12	13	14	\$6,746,764
United States	128	244	854	758	11,769	106	3,116	102	180,442	96	5521,411	56,223,353	56,223,353	37,000	39,050
Alabama	4	6	13	10	17	29	5	1	3	1,400	4	2,050			
Connecticut	2	2	5	2	6	16	2	1	13,979	2	69,000				
District of Columbia	2	19	19	11	639	3	285	1	28,000	1	915,137				
Illinois	2	3	38	2	124	0	35	2	5,642	2	17,500				
Indiana	1	1	2	11	17	2	7	1	1,500	1	6,000				
Iowa	1	1	3	35	68	2	7	1	9,204	1	181,668				
Kentucky	1	3	4	23	7	130	2	1	3,763	3	12,638				
Louisiana	1	1	1	9	11	11	2	1	1,129	1	60,300				
Maine	1	2	7	22	10	307	4	1	1,500	1	50,000				
Maryland	1	1	7	21	9	237	7	1	4,000	1	2,500				
Massachusetts	45	5	125	80	1,750	14	50	30	16,544	20	46,200				
Michigan	1	32	24	49	1,031	0	115	1	16,000	1	13,500				
Missouri	1	2	5	62	0	42	1	1	2,000	1	169,435				
New Jersey	8	38	168	36	2,035	10	610	8	25,247	8	31,231				
New York	1	1	5	1	5	1	5	1	4,556	1	3,500				
North Carolina	25	63	109	423	2,513	26	4,55	24	17,594	15	2,700				
Ohio	3	13	58	56	1,127	17	213	1	6,585	2	11,900				
Pennsylvania	1	1	1	3	16	0	0	0	58,194	1	329,056				
South Carolina	23	25	65	50	1,135	17	425	22	21,755	21	58,194				
Wisconsin											58,194				
Colored only (included above).											58,194				
Alabama	4	6	13	31	45	5	3	1	1,400	4	2,050				
District of Columbia	1	5	10	12	104	5	38	1	4,279	1	37,000				
Louisiana	2	4	7	7	30	2	9	1	1,700	2	146,000				
Maryland	1	3	6	4	95	0	22	1	1,500	1	20,300				
North Carolina	1	1	5	98	108	0	0	0	1,500	1	2,500				
South Carolina	1	1	1	3	16	0	0	0	1,500	1	3,750				
United States	10	19	42	145	399	5	1	6	7,750	9	42,050				
											42,050				
											42,050				

¹ There was an additional number of 676 nonresident students in extension courses.² Statistics for one school for year 1917-18.

* One school reports value of apparatus, etc., with value of grounds and buildings.

TEACHERS' COLLEGES AND NORMAL SCHOOLS, 1919-1920.

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TABLE 30.—*City and county normal schools—Receipts and expenditures, 1919-20.*

States.	Receipts. ¹						Expenditures. ²						
	Public funds for—			All other			Salaries of principals and directors.			Other expenses of and maintenance of instruments and sundry administration.			
	Schools reporting	Student fees for tuition	Increase in services	Sources	Current expenditures	Institutions	of principals and directors.	of other institutions	of instruments and sundry administration.	Total current expenditures.	for buildings, etc.	Outlays for buildings, etc.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
United States.....	\$1,956	481,155	\$338,156	\$36,100	116	\$218,981	\$79,137	\$75,463	\$232,070	\$1,515,373	\$36,153	34,350	
Alabama.....	4	715	2,500	7,621	6,610	4	2,047	6,935	232	1,621	10,811	.....	.....
Connecticut.....	1	.....	.....	20,723	.....	1	2,600	11,303	1,650	6,352	22,016	.....	.....
District of Columbia.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	5,210	50,310	2,259	8,100	66,200	.....	.....
Illinois.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	5,500	119,137	6,722	36,112	167,351	.....	.....
Indiana.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	5,300	50,631	1,49	4,900	60,940	.....	.....
Iowa.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	2,300	22,740	4,354	7,917	35,060	.....	.....
Kansas.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	4,480	26,290	1,392	2,358	41,869	5,463	6,020
Louisiana.....	2	225	2,600	3,677	4,320	3	4,483	35,216	1,392	3,290	17,820	.....	.....
Maine.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	3,000	11,200	5,50	5,000	51,034	347	.....
Maryland.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	4,212	35,136	4,778	6,612	44,459	3,000	3,000
Massachusetts.....	37	.....	2,000	\$1,481	6,364	41	45,707	106,246	8,092	17,273	178,409	65,700	65,700
Michigan.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	6,930	12,700	2,285	14,797	90,684	.....	.....
Minnesota.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	9,900	72,340	2,450	6,614	90,684	.....	.....
Missouri.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	10,520	71,670	4,700	21,310	111,750	1,500	1,500
New Jersey.....	3	.....	.....	12,350	.....	1	1,275	2,018	600	600	4,225	.....	.....
New York.....	1	.....	.....	180	100	2	10,150	115,633	13,120	3,080	171,948	.....	.....
North Carolina.....	22	1,200	1,055	166,568	2,075	23	10,910	121,861	10,588	1,600	160,813	2,200	2,200
Ohio.....	1	.....	.....	1,700	500	1	1,845	23,330	3,35	1,679	36,131	12,173	12,173
Pennsylvania.....	21	4,366	192,371	15,731	21	54,361	73,330	11,079	.....	185,401	.....	.....	.....
South Carolina.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	2,000	6,955	232	1,624	10,811	.....	.....
Wisconsin.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	2,600	27,010	5,160	2,259	4,290	34,660	6,020
Colored only (related above).	4	715	2,500	7,621	6,610	4	2,047	6,935	1,650	6,100	8,750	.....	.....
Alabama.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	2,600	11,303	1,650	6,352	16,255	.....	.....
District of Columbia.....	1	.....	.....	20,723	.....	2	5,210	50,310	2,259	8,100	66,200	.....	.....
Louisiana.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	5,500	119,137	6,722	36,112	167,351	.....	.....
North Carolina.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	5,300	50,631	1,49	4,900	60,940	40,370	40,370
South Carolina.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	3,000	11,200	5,50	5,000	51,034	347	347
United States.....	8	4,910	3,100	13,073	11,730	9	10,220	41,215	2,406	6,345	60,640	40,370	40,370

¹ Statistics for one school for 1917-18.

² Statistics for year 1917-18.

¹ So far as ascertainable.

BIENNIAL SURVEY OF EDUCATION, 1918-1920.

TABLE 31.—*Private normal schools—Instructors, students, graduates, 1919-20.*

TEACHERS' COLLEGES AND/NORMAL SCHOOLS, 1919-1920. 29

		1	4	64	70	25	12	164*	1,680	115	106	311	5	27	5	27	13
Virginia		1	1	6	10												
Washington																	
West Virginia																	
Colored only (included above).																	
Alabama		1	118	96	118	1	96	41*	382	33	3	79					
Kentucky		1	12	8	21	3	21	32	32	33	2	12					
North Carolina		9	9	21	3	3	3	121	297	5	2	2					
Pennsylvania		5	9	16	4	7	7	217	2	107	15	157					
Tennessee		1	4	16	4	16	4	125	301	15	3	14					
Virginia		1	64	59	25	12	12	464	690	106	311	5	27				
West Virginia		6	10					69	115		1	4					
United States		7	2	281	219	150	131	1,440	2,147	108	448	29	295	125	9	98	

¹ Includes 1,180 students in other than normal courses.

^{*} One school includes 3 instructors from university and 3 public school supervisors, each of whom gives class hours at the training school.

BIENNIAL SURVEY OF EDUCATION, 1918-1920.

TABLE 32.—*Private normal schools—Property and receipts, 1919-20.*

States.	Bound volumes in library.	Library, appa- ratus, machinery, furniture.	Value of ground and buildings.	Endow- ment.	Schools report- ing.	Schools report- ing.	Receipts.						Total receipts.		
							From students.		Public funds for current expendi- tures.		Private benefactions for—				
							Tuition, etc.	Board, room, etc.	Increase of plant and endow- ment.	Current expendi- tures.	10	11	12	13	14	15
United States.....	47	162,704	41	\$107,233	\$7,742,387	\$7,135,723	47	\$156,747	\$18,138	\$18,470	\$1,213,250	\$179,243	\$1,197,054	\$1,144,442	
Alabama.....	1	1,681	1	250,336	1,433,285	2,134,902	1	18,770	20,125	9,910	3,750	91,396	185,193	602,434	991,359
California.....	3	2,550	3	7,500	41,000	.....	-3	.....	9,910	.....	.....	.....	.....	34,025
Connecticut.....	2	3,034	3	39,210	216,750	.....	4	164,532	23,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	126,082
District of Columbia.....	1	1,000	1	1,500	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	6,280	.....	.....	23,000
Florida.....	1	700	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,280	.....	.....	6,280
Hawaii.....	4	300	1	1,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Illinois.....	1	9,900	1	86,160	650,000	753,000	1	38,517	68,536	12,584	6,165	3,000	42,996	173,659	
Indiana.....	1	1,100	1	12,000	26,000	58,000	1	0,648	1,106	1,106	1,106	1,106	1,106	1,574	
Kentucky.....	1	4,000	1	4,240	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	967	6,070	29,971
Maryland.....	2	2,550	2	12,300	150,000	.....	1	3,000	.....	.....	5,561	23,971	.....	32,532
Massachusetts ¹	5	11,900	3	2,500	95,000	.....	5	59,718	27,400	28,231	4,757	3,110	95,385	13,086
Michigan.....	1	11,400	1	5,422	22,132	250,315	3	24,409	2,316	11,500	37,945	41,317	75,199	13,086	
Minnesota.....	3	11,400	2	5,422	22,132	250,315	3	24,409	2,316	11,500	37,945	41,317	75,199	13,086	
Missouri.....	1	2,500	1	7,500	185,000	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	11,500	25,000	25,000
New Jersey.....	1	150	1	700	.....	77,000	2	4,950	7,864	18,519	8,000	5,072	1,816	4,960
North Carolina.....	2	850	1	10,000	.....	.....	2	60,897	18,519	2,365	4,810	1,800	29,740	90,567
Ohio.....	5	13,000	1	16,179	244,228	55,062	4	21,460	21,460	19,733	1,048	1,048	61,301	33,177	
Oregon.....	2	9,283	2	35,400	439,490	20,300	2	20,000	20,000	20,000	.....	.....	19,172	48,513
Pennsylvania.....	2	3,055	2	40,000	757,000	208,191	2	20,000	20,000	20,000	5,462	74,003	1,181	60,312	
South Dakota.....	1	3,200	2	18,196	122,289	125,150	2	6,541	29,625	6,000	.....	.....	17,916	16,127
Tennessee.....	2	12,500	2	7,000	273,250	208,191	1	8,745	26,440	26,440	26,440	26,440	42,675	42,675	
Texas.....	1	10,000	2	25,000	191,740	18,949	2	22,222	22,222	22,222	6,000	24,435	1,149	22,222	
Utah.....	1	3,520	1	15,000	39,000	39,000	1	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	30,850	

TEACHERS' COLLEGES AND NORMAL SCHOOLS, 1919-1920. 31.

Virginia.....	42,937	1	210,000	1,210,000	3,632,960	1	11,460	134,604	1,710	1,025,185	170,778	201,495	1,395,261		
Washington.....	4,308	1	75,000	500,000	50,000	1	2,177	35,360	10,400	20,370	10,400	20,370	10,400		
West Virginia.....			200,000	50,000	50,000	1	14,865	2,700	6,500	6,500	6,500	6,500	6,500		
Colored only (included above).															
Alabama.....	14,681	1	250,436	1,453,285	2,134,902	1	18,570	91,386	195,185	602,458	991,259				
Kentucky.....	4,000	1	4,250	58,000	58,000	1	1,108	907	6,070	6,070					
North Carolina.....	16,179	1	214,228	15,102	15,102	1	18,519	907	18,181	61,713					
Pennsylvania.....	15,198	1	122,286	122,286	122,286	1	20,453	5,072	20,720	61,301					
Tennessee.....	2,790	1	5,000	10,000	10,000	1	10,000	6,000	5,000	44,684					
Virginia.....	10,000	1	210,000	3,632,960	3,632,960	1	134,804	1,026,185	170,978	261,900	1,585,281				
West Virginia.....	42,937	1	7,000	200,000	200,000	1	2,177	14,963	2,700	6,739	20,370	1,395,261			
United States.....	6	51,308	7	504,061	3,367,462	6,032,945	7	31,453	188,542	14,160	1,125,571	378,909	1,026,365	2,767,900	

¹ Receipts of one school are for 1917-18.

² Included in tuition for one school.

³ Statistics for 1917-18.

⁴ Volumes in one school library taken from 1917-18 statistics.

BIENNIAL SURVEY OF EDUCATION, 1918-1920.

TABLE 33.—*Private normal schools—Expenditures, 1919-20.*

States.	Schools reporting.	Salaries of principals and directors.	Salaries of other instructors.	Other expenditures for instruction and administration.	Operation, maintenance, sundry and fixed charges.	Total current expenditures reported.	Outlays for sites, buildings, etc.
		1	2	3	4	5	6
United States	46	\$69,340	\$523,043	\$141,595	\$824,816	\$1,628,204	\$762,116
Alabama	1	6,180	72,811	79,292	270,129	428,432	261,229
California	3	2,500	5,407	50	5,230	24,677	700
Connecticut	3	6,895	19,721	4,164	72,699	103,481	41,443
District of Columbia	1					17,000	
Florida	1	1,150	5,130			6,280	
Illinois	5	5,650	28,737	10,126	56,835	142,348	
Indiana	1		12,063	5,585	3,228	20,876	1,990
Kentucky	1	11,000	3,298	4,165	514	8,977	
Maryland	2		700	1,160	30,182	32,048	
Massachusetts	5	3,400	28,566	9,389	34,536	76,191	5,110
Michigan	1	5,750	16,239	2,000	17,328	41,317	
Minnesota	3	7,100	28,397	1,626	21,257	58,580	
Nebraska	1	2,100	9,000	3,800	3,600	18,500	
New Jersey	1	600	2,179	870	1,100	4,949	
New York	2	5,000	49,689	4,290	32,355	91,347	1,009
North Carolina	1	1,500	11,664		42,767	55,941	11,855
Ohio	4	5,400	15,469	1,546	8,047	30,462	1,621
Oregon	1			7,700	16,601	24,301	4,082
Pennsylvania	2	5,300	18,422	2,003	38,307	64,032	
South Dakota	1	2,470	16,983	688	11,405	31,546	117,538
Tennessee	2	1,985	19,218	485	15,322	37,010	33,790
Texas	1	1,800	800			2,060	
Utah	1	2,000	19,062	447	7,143	28,652	1,900
Virginia	1		129,976		106,384	236,360	270,763
West Virginia	1	1,500	8,790	2,203	29,854	42,347	4,343
United States	7	13,680	246,161	87,663	494,781	842,285	550,190

¹ Includes 69,500 not classified separately.² One school has figures for 1917-18.³ Plus board.⁴ One school reports this item with instructors.⁵ Plus home.⁶ In one school amount left, after expenses, goes to principal.

TEACHERS' COLLEGES AND NORMAL SCHOOLS, 1919-1920.

TABLE 31.—*Teachers' colleges—Sessions, graduates, degrees conferred, etc., 1919-'20.*
 [Including teacher-training institutions offering four years' work above the secondary school and granting degrees.]

Location.	Institution.	Weeks in summer session.						Years in short course.						Graduates from teachers' training course.						Degrees conferred.						Enrollment in model and practice schools.		
		3	4	5	6	7	8	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	10	11	12	A	B	C	D	E			
Centerville, Ark.	Arkansas State Normal School	44	4	5	6	7	8	47	8	47	8	47	8	47	8	47	8	47	8	47	8	A	A	A	A	A	1,719	
Greeley, Colo.	Colorado State Teachers' College	46	10	12	12	12	12	213	13	213	13	213	13	213	13	213	13	213	13	213	13	A	A	A	A	A	246	
Gunnison, Colo.	Colorado State Normal School	42	6	6	6	6	6	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	A, B	55					
Cheswick, Ill.	National Kindergarten and Elementary College	44	5	5	5	5	5	95	2	95	2	95	2	95	2	95	2	95	2	95	2	95	A, A	A, A	A, A	A, A	A, A	191
Macomb, Ill.	Western Illinois State Normal School	42	6	6	6	6	6	47	2	47	2	47	2	47	2	47	2	47	2	47	2	47	A, A	A, A	A, A	A, A	A, A	102
Normal, Ill.	Illinois State Normal University	45	6	6	6	6	6	108	4	108	4	108	4	108	4	108	4	108	4	108	4	108	A, A	A, A	A, A	A, A	A, A	102
Aspinwall, Ind.	Tri-State College	45	12	12	12	12	12	12	10	12	10	12	10	12	10	12	10	12	10	12	10	12	A, B	A, B	A, B	A, B	A, B	102
Danville, Ind.	Central Normal College	45	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	A, B	A, B	A, B	A, B	A, B	102
Indianapolis, Ind.	Teachers' College of Indianapolis	44	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	A, B	A, B	A, B	A, B	A, B	3,400
Terre Haute, Ind.	Indiana State Normal School	44	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	A, B	A, B	A, B	A, B	A, B	450
Muncie, Ind.	Indiana State Normal School (eastern division)	44	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	A, B	A, B	A, B	A, B	A, B	100
Cedar Falls, Iowa	Iowa State Teachers' College	44	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	A, B	A, B	A, B	A, B	A, B	404
Kempville, Kans.	Kansas State Normal School	42	2	2	2	2	2	46	39	46	39	46	39	46	39	46	39	46	39	46	39	46	A, A	A, A	A, A	A, A	A, A	275
Hays, Kans.	Fort Hays, Kansas, Normal School	45	9	9	9	9	9	45	15	45	15	45	15	45	15	45	15	45	15	45	15	45	A, A	A, A	A, A	A, A	A, A	190
Pittsburgh, Penn.	Pittsburgh Normal College	49	2	2	2	2	2	58	36	58	36	58	36	58	36	58	36	58	36	58	36	58	A, B	A, B	A, B	A, B	A, B	276
Weston, W. Va.	Weston State Normal School	42	6	6	6	6	6	66	2	66	2	66	2	66	2	66	2	66	2	66	2	66	A, B	A, B	A, B	A, B	A, B	350
Marquette, Mich.	Northern Michigan Normal School	42	6	6	6	6	6	16	134	16	134	16	134	16	134	16	134	16	134	16	134	A, B	250					
Mount Pleasant, Mich.	Central Michigan Normal School	42	6	6	6	6	6	46	2	46	2	46	2	46	2	46	2	46	2	46	2	46	A, B	A, B	A, B	A, B	A, B	766
Ypsilanti, Mich.	Michigan State Normal College	42	6	6	6	6	6	170	10	170	10	170	10	170	10	170	10	170	10	170	10	170	A, B	A, B	A, B	A, B	A, B	330
Ozark, Mo.	Southeast Missouri State Teachers' College	45	16	16	16	16	16	108	12	108	12	108	12	108	12	108	12	108	12	108	12	108	A, B	A, B	A, B	A, B	A, B	165
Jefferson City, Mo.	Lincoln Institute (colored)	45	9	9	9	9	9	16	5	16	5	16	5	16	5	16	5	16	5	16	5	16	A, B	A, B	A, B	A, B	A, B	150
Kirkville, Mo.	Kirkville State Teachers' College	44	11	11	11	11	11	31	6	31	6	31	6	31	6	31	6	31	6	31	6	31	A, B	A, B	A, B	A, B	A, B	200
Springfield, Mo.	Southwest Missouri State Teachers' College	46	10	10	10	10	10	25	19	25	19	25	19	25	19	25	19	25	19	25	19	25	A, B	A, B	A, B	A, B	A, B	365
Parsonsburg, Mo.	Central Missouri State Teachers' College	46	10	10	10	10	10	212	2	212	2	212	2	212	2	212	2	212	2	212	2	212	A, B	A, B	A, B	A, B	A, B	544
Chariton, Neb.	Nebraska State Normal School	44	11	11	11	11	11	64	2	64	2	64	2	64	2	64	2	64	2	64	2	64	A, B	A, B	A, B	A, B	A, B	195
Kearney, Neb.	do	44	11	11	11	11	11	64	2	64	2	64	2	64	2	64	2	64	2	64	2	64	A, B	A, B	A, B	A, B	A, B	165
Omaha, Neb.	do	44	11	11	11	11	11	64	2	64	2	64	2	64	2	64	2	64	2	64	2	64	A, B	A, B	A, B	A, B	A, B	150
Wayne, Neb.	do	44	11	11	11	11	11	64	2	64	2	64	2	64	2	64	2	64	2	64	2	64	A, B	A, B	A, B	A, B	A, B	200
Las Vegas, N. Mex.	New Mexico Normal University	44	2,3	2,3	2,3	2,3	2,3	34	6	34	6	34	6	34	6	34	6	34	6	34	6	34	A, B	A, B	A, B	A, B	A, B	365

¹ Including summer session.² A, maintained by this school; B, public school.³ Several short courses given, but length of courses not stated.⁴ Private.⁵ Use also Soldiers' Orphans' Home.⁶ Also 128 degrees in engineering.

BIENNIAL SURVEY OF EDUCATION, 1918-1920.

TABLE 34.—*Teachers' colleges—Normal, graduates, degrees conferred, etc., 1919-20*—(continued).

Location.	Institution.	Weeks in summer session.	Years in short course.	Graduates from teachers' training course.		Degrees conferred.		Model school.	Practicum school and practice schools.		
				Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
SUPER CITY, N. Mex.											
Albany, N. Y.	New Mexico State Normal School	44	8	2,3	4	11	4				
Bowling Green, Ohio	New York State College for Teachers	42	6	20	132	20	132	A	A	160	
Kent, Ohio	State Normal College	44	12	2	8	4	7	A	A	280	
Ada, Okla.	do	46	12	2	8	121	8	A	A	255	
Orangeburg, S. C.	East Central State Normal School	46	10	2	16	61	1	A	A	379	
Nashville, Tenn.	State Agricultural and Mechanical College (colored)	42	6	21	17	21	17	A	A	497	
Canyon, Tex.	George Peabody College for Teachers ⁴	44	12	2	39	102	39	A	A	425	
Denton, Tex.	West Texas State Normal College	46	10	2	6	39	1	A	A	300	
Huntsville, Tex.	North Texas State Normal College	46	10	2	36	125	1	A	A	190	
San Marcos, Tex.	Sam Houston Normal Institute	47	11	2	30	106	4	1	1	134	
Provo, Utah	Southwest Texas State Normal College	46	10	2	15	92	1	2	2	436	
Pearlville, Va.	Bethel Young University	46	12	2	14	31	10	8	8	226	
Harrisonburg, Va.	State Normal School for Women	42	6	2	12	12	2	A	A	360	
Institute, W. Va.	do	47	11	2	0	94	0	14	B	18	
Menomonie, Wis.	West Virginia Collegiate Institute (colored)	42	6	2	4	13	4	2	A	15	
	The Stout Institute	41	5	2	32	13	3	5	B	B	

⁴ Private.

TEACHERS' COLLEGES AND NORMAL SCHOOLS, 1919-1920. 35

TABLE 35.—*Teachers' colleges—Instructors and students, 1919-20.*

[Including teacher-training institutions offering four years' work above the secondary school and granting degrees.]

Location (for name of institution (see Table 34)).	Instructors, including principal.						Resident students.						Attendance week of resident students in teachers' colleges		
	Whole year.			Summer.			In all courses.			In normal courses.					
	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	
Conway, Ark.	18	14			1	156	519			126	519			146	13,588
Greeley, Colo.	42	43	42	37	2	621	1,315	143	1,174	621	1,315			1,054	
Commerce, Colo.	16	28	12	27	2	17	345	10	294	15	347	10	305	6,666	
Chicago, Ill.	4	18	2	14			257		66		257		6	7,028	
Macomb, Ill.	21	21	21	21	2	253	920	75	559	149	840	134	551	13,914	
Normal, Ill.	47	57	43	49	4	407	2,156	146	1,884	246	2,407	258	220		
Angola, Ind.	21	7	21			686	372	369	340	70	315	663			
Danville, Ind.	16	10	16	10	7	336	630	235	574	316	595	55			
Indianapolis, Ind.	29	29	27			805		177		805					
Terre Haute, Ind.	35	20	30	12		319	1,633	220	855	319	1,623			11,432	
Muncie, Ind.	12	13	12	14		322	563	90	304	322	563			39,576	
Cedar Falls, Iowa	75	84	65	66		374	3,767	176	2,809	374	3,767			14,772	
Emporia, Kans.	42	72	59	60		364	2,172	157	1,708	364	2,172			622	
Hays, Kans.	25	23	25	25		204	1,057	50	748	75	872	324	1,282	668	36,328
Pittsburg, Kans.	59	34	50	33		534	1,722	160	1,267	531	1,410	515	1,180		
Kalamazoo, Mich.	41	47	27	36		422	1,491	115	849	325	1,411	177	804		
Marquette, Mich.	16	24	15	20	9	95	422	46	519	95	722				
Mount Pleasant, Mich.	24	26	24	26		136	711	81	605	138	711			430	14,634
Ypsilanti, Mich.	38	85	28	59		252	2,288	134	1,290	252	2,288			478	44,700
Cape Girardeau, Mo.	23	23	22	22		301	773	142	536	301	773			62	15,206
Jefferson City, Mo.	16	14	16	14	2	123	224	27	82	26	105	218		8	
Kirkville, Mo.	34	25	34	25		341	1,172	145	860	293	972	258		22,366	
Springfield, Mo.	29	49	29	49	2	731	1,824	200	663	392	1,144	1,019	650		
Warrensburg, Mo.	40	50	40	50		500	1,088	500	1,000	500	1,088	1,410	1,000	27,000	
Chadron, Nebr.	14	19	14	19	5	134	307	15	60	15	130	296	8	2,310	
Kearney, Nebr.	21	28	19	16	11	163	1,040	55	708	58	947	940	136		
Peru, Nebr.	21	39	18	27	11	205	731	94	552	64	477	395	162		
Wayne, Nebr.	16	14	16	14	3	270	800	43	409	270	800			120	
Las Vegas, N. Mex.	18	25	18	25		408	1,126	221	726	408	1,126			47	
Silver City, N. Mex.	8	17	8	17	3	37	436	56	240	24	179	330	16	12,812	3,924
Albany, N. Y.	32	37	16	11	4	257	1,265	115	550	257	1,265			41	28,578
Bowling Green, Ohio	20	30	18	23	2	141	1,771	130	1,243	130	1,735	47	555	18,034	
Kent, Ohio	43	53	43	55	2	249	1,339	233	604	249	1,339				
Ada, Okla.	22	20	21	19	12	246	1,058	162	673	187	704	453	91	27,514	
Orangeburg, S. C.	31	17	10	6		385	614	16	201	106	108	685			
Nashville, Tenn.	50	23	50	23		337	1,491	269	1,209	337	1,491				
Canyon, Tex.	32	26	30	27		264	753	81	405	240	725	52		24,854	
Denton, Tex.	38	32	38	32		641	2,339	336	1,613	540	2,207	233		46,456	
Huntsville, Tex.	24	26	24	26		397	1,320	214	864	397	1,320			29,504	
San Marcos, Tex.	20	24	29	24		297	909	142	565	297	909			20,620	
Provo, Utah	49	26	13	4	1	4	48		4	48		12	1,472		
Farmville, Va.	7	41	3	17		1,044		400		793	255			15,753	
Harrisonburg, Va.	11	19	11	19		5	867	5	623	5	840	27		13,452	
Institute, W. Va.	22	9				141	251	11	74	29	109	254			
Menominee, Wis.	16	20	14	13		361	355	199	132	324	355	37			

¹ Estimated.

BIENNIAL SURVEY OF EDUCATION, 1918-1920.

TABLE 36.—*Teachers' colleges—Property and income, 1918-20.*

(Including teacher-training institutions offering four years' work above the secondary school and granting degrees.)

Location (for name of institution see Table 34).	In library.	Board, room, & meals.	Value of library, apparatus, machinery, furniture.	Value of grounds and buildings.	Endowment funds.	Received from students.		Public funds for—		Receipts from all other sources.	Total receipts.
						1	2	3	4		
Conway, Ark.	\$5,300	\$33,210	\$113,290	\$31,568	\$18,600	\$7,500	\$31,687	\$1,168	\$82,423		
Greeley, Colo.	60,000	80,000	608,000	54,000		72,500	192,000			8,500	
Gunnison, Colo.	11,760	35,000	105,000	5,372	8,224	30,000	85,220	2,457	148,000		
Chicago, Ill.	6,401	121,989	8300	25,845	52,868	8,5		1,3,565	3,108	84,992	
Macon, Ill.	19,300	66,165	642,105	11,589		2,750	124,056			147,965	
Normal, Ill.	34,000	105,892	706,325	21,537	37,055			222,000	28,870	309,602	
Angola, Ind.	4,917	72,500	158,300	70,819	3,964	0	0			74,781	
Danville, Ind.	3,000	8,200	110,000	11,750		22,880	605			565	24,000
Indianapolis, Ind.	8,008	30,000	100,000	39,820	32,140	1,630				130	73,746
Terre Haute, Ind.	30,000	348,600	689,336	10,000		34,224	230,997	22,211	346,432		
Muncie, Ind. ^a	5,000	13,000	310,000	2,815	1,300	—	5,918	74,777	5,300	30,110	
Cedar Falls, Iowa	80,000	300,000	700,000	64,452	31,000		6,895	500	7,730	542,092	
Emporia, Kans.	65,374	74,000	620,000	235,000	25,761	12,000	48,000	234,000		629,761	
Hays, Kans.	15,000	40,000	700,000	18,000			12,000	55,000	40,000	155,000	
Pittsburg, Kans.	10,000	11,000	944,500	45,000			80,000	173,000	3,500	301,500	
Kalamazoo, Mich.	20,600	150,000	603,100	21,020			30,000	245,980		287,000	
Marquette, Mich.	21,051	68,010	331,249	8,424			75,000	111,070		194,094	
Mount Pleasant, Mich.	21,031	80,000	430,000				1,6,400			137,500	
Ypsilanti, Mich.	48,000	71,901	800,338	26,537			1,800	699,000	7,332	498,024	
Cape Girardeau, Mo.	20,000	164,700	325,000	1,000	18,910	41,382	55	19,321	117,731	4,292	201,691
Jefferson City, Mo.	4,500	24,000	201,000	3,800	24,780	2,400		61,000		190,980	
Kirksville, Mo.	22,317	105,780	258,000	27,400				108,476		163,936	
Springfield, Mo.	20,000	100,000	355,500	41,687	12,728	18,000	230,000	141,300	3,594	457,100	
Warrensburg, Mo.	41,000	100,000	425,000	25,000				400,000		425,000	
Chadron, Nebr.	6,010	4,000	500,000	11,094	33,574		47,000	75,000		166,612	
Kearney, Nebr.	17,493	175,000	548,000	3,215	1,650		3,000	600	120,000	124,865	
Peru, Nebr.	31,012	130,000	467,000	4,500	5,000			13,500	100,000	7,500	121,600
Wayne, Nebr.	10,000	40,000	675,000	3,000	600			13,500	100,000	62,668	3,064,91,017
Las Vegas, N. Mex.	7,300	21,000	100,350	9,624	18,709	7,150		53,111	20,708	109,302	
Silver City, N. Mex.	10,000	22,925	176,800	5,268	22,017						
Albany, N. Y.	5,593	42,000	530,000	7,700				1,500	132,040	43,735	207,015
Bowling Green, Ohio	15,300	88,057	685,172	740	28,634	630	104,274	144,697	3,273	280,771	
Kent, Ohio.	51,000	195,570	1,015,000	15,114	44,650		30,403	178,708	5,872	274,745	
Ada, Okla.	7,039	30,000	365,000	3,500			105,000	71,169		179,069	
Orangeburg, S. C.	20,000	70,363	622,910	3,777			42,400	73,380		500,120,157	
Nashville, Tenn.	40,000	257,085	1,494,119,302,149	63,000		113,00	298,000		50,103,521,005		
Canyon, Tex.	10,000	130,858	907,500	18,684		102	176,675	134,374	85,330,690		
Denton, Tex.	14,000	107,719	424,444	30,743			30,000	138,206		248,951	
Huntsville, Tex.	15,000	102,220	330,950	15,878		149	6,100	164,160	414,186,721		
San Marcos, Tex.	10,985	50,000	191,000	10,961			6,500	150,750	6,079,174,207		
Provo, Utah.	10,500	130,000	320,000	24,544			11,019	98,500	396,136,689		
Farmville, Va.	9,126	44,000	408,000	8,890	105,144		2,500	80,017	8,061,212,312		
Harrisonburg, Va.	7,400	95,000	545,000	17,648	70,952	2,811		59,000	5,880,156,290		
Institute, W. Va.	2,000	31,520	224,447	1,408	44,813			61,448	22,694,132,305		
Menomonie, Wis.	7,037	121,000	803,950	25,519	24,280		3,000	106,442	139,250		

^a Private benefactions.^b Receipts for 1918-19.^c Private benefactions for endowment.

TEACHERS' COLLEGES AND NORMAL SCHOOLS, 1919-1920. 37

TABLE 37.—*Teachers' colleges—Expenditures, 1919-20.*

(Including teacher-training institutions offering four years' work above the secondary school and granting degrees.)

Location (for name of institution see Table 34).	Administration.			Instruction.			Maintenance.	Auxiliary services and sundry activities.	Fixed charges (rent, insurance, etc.).	Total current expenditures.	Outlays (capital acquisition and construction).
	Educational.		Instructional.	Dwelling, equipment, etc.	Textbooks, supplies, etc.	Operation of school plant.					
	Budgets.	Salaries of principal.	Other expenditures.	Dwelling, equipment, etc.	Textbooks, supplies, etc.	Maintenance.					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Conway, Ark.	\$3,000	\$1,650	\$35,305	.....	912,210	\$5,740	\$16,722	\$5,671	678,498	87,500	.....
Greeley, Colo.	16,000	11,370	146,880	\$19,527	26,180	4,750	25,830	2,863	246,000	72,500	.....
Gunnison, Colo.	22,495	4,000	2,180	55,808	1,915	6,379	6,463	19,315	240	99,471	35,078
Chicago, Ill.	11,650	2,400	14,054	4,129	24,453	3,966	22,481	4,688	91,644	1,944	.....
Macomb, Ill.	5,000	2,230	76,176	5,823	22,170	8,883	21,873	1,000	132,157	2,000	.....
Normal, Ill.	1,100	5,000	6,335	149,470	17,406	4,423	3,638	2,799	125	251,146	3,878
Angola, Ind.	16,492	2,930	.....	43,820	2,468	1,825	400	500	.....	19,775	.....
Danville, Ind.	3,500	2,500	.....	11,050	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	76,963	.....
Indianapolis, Ind.	1,379	1,200	2,500	20,580	3,513	10,048	2,515	2,580	.....	63,545	713
Terre Haute, Ind. ¹	5,100	7,500	5,821	126,626	11,986	32,519	12,110	10,578	8,960	231,622	100,579
Muncie, Ind. ¹	(1)	1,200	47,333	7,088	9,038	2,239	3,200	1,631	72,939	12,714	.....
Cedar Falls, Iowa	7,632	7,700	13,500	261,000	20,500	100,000	19,000	22,923	.....	532,255	2,600
Emporia, Kans.	19,423	5,000	1,292	151,267	43,997	18,233	13,750	.....	282,952	45,000	.....
Hays, Kans.	6,000	5,600	84,340	3,000	23,380	13,000	9,650	.....	144,970	.....	.....
Pittsburg, Kans.	17,800	6,000	8,415	11,110	10,531	17,381	8,500	34,329	205,466	50,000	.....
Kalamazoo, Mich.	14,401	6,000	5,029	150,014	7,040	34,771	9,114	4,632	231,061	3,687	.....
Marquette, Mich.	5,000	5,000	70,282	4,478	16,631	1,716	5,458	1,548	110,205	7,715	.....
Mount Pleasant, Mich.	7,148	5,000	2,160	84,241	2,074	16,869	5,680	5,854	1,351	129,977	2,880
Ypsilanti, Mich.	6,000	1,177	181,415	4,311	52,928	14,458	18,195	2,687	303,151	13,624	.....
Cape Girardeau, Mo.	2,063	4,823	6,547	80,807	6,063	31,943	28,819	38,312	1,443	199,272	11,158
Kirksville, Mo.	14,815	5,000	585	98,983	6,216	21,923	4,122	10,614	302	162,570	2,000
Springfield, Mo.	4,054	6,500	13,000	117,081	10,487	36,300	4,400	27,214	.....	202,946	.....
Waukesha, Wis.	.....	6,000	2,000	143,500	16,000	42,200	5,000	13,700	.....	216,300	.....
Grand Island, Nebr.	4,791	3,373	54,473	2,333	16,548	30,000	35,768	.....	147,888	.....	.....
Kearney, Nebr.	4,900	9,042	103,700	4,635	26,411	7,560	6,615	.....	165,863	11,000	.....
Peru, Nebr.	5,000	7,680	91,180	8,000	27,500	3,500	8,630	.....	151,960	.....	.....
Wayne, Nebr.	5,000	.....	85,000	2,000	18,500	.....	.....	.....	132,000	.....	.....
Las Vegas, N. Mex.	310	4,800	4,200	40,094	4,003	2,054	14,433	16,323	1,236	87,675	10,000
Silver City, N. Mex.	45	4,000	5,000	32,965	12,983	8,700	2,140	17,040	2,624	88,365	22,640
Albany, N. Y.	4,941	6,000	5,077	127,697	7,395	16,792	2,563	2,364	1,138	173,368	5,307
Bowling Green, Ohio.	2,641	4,800	1,046	72,457	3,080	23,460	2,100	18,889	1,040	44,962	.....
Kent, Ohio.	4,127	5,500	3,695	123,084	4,736	41,983	3,528	3,574	222,417	.....	.....
Ada, Okla.	3,600	.....	38,673	.....	8,817	2,568	5,628	.....	57,256	105,000	.....
Orangeburg, S. C.	3,120	2,400	6,633	47,177	3,980	12,315	15,045	7,753	13,019	104,672	74,363
Nashville, Tenn.	18,397	7,500	7,200	103,000	25,292	8,000	22,500	500	192,389	.....	.....
Canyon, Tex.	9,885	4,000	85,950	11,000	10,767	1,500	11,820	.....	131,922	180,000	.....
Denton, Tex.	3,100	4,000	5,730	145,500	6,150	10,000	3,500	10,650	.....	188,554	27,100
Huntsville, Tex.	9,303	4,000	4,500	102,770	17,698	16,220	7,846	7,172	1,574	171,369	14,778
San Marcos, Tex.	5,000	4,000	.....	66,500	5,400	10,400	13,600	11,473	1,500	117,873	10,000
Provo, Utah.	3,000	2,650	92,088	4,520	14,538	14,268	15,673	230	147,023	4,924	.....
Farmville, Va.	5,129	4,000	1,500	50,700	8,917	39,026	16,073	6,613	2,672	107,300	2,471
Harrisonburg, Va.	5,761	3,250	1,601	35,613	9,436	33,387	5,223	3,013	8,499	132,910	8,884
Institute, W. Va.	2,800	3,212	23,913	6,407	10,994	22,550	4,766	3,222	81,704	36,400	.....
Monomoyne, Wis.	3,556	6,000	6,451	54,338	5,704	63,125	9,308	3,770	4,572	156,630	11,266

¹ Expenditures for 1918-19.² Includes \$21,500 not classified.³ Plus house, lights, water, phone—equal perhaps to \$5,000.⁴ The institution at Muncie is under the direction of the president of the State Normal School at Terre Haute, of which it is a branch.

BIENNIAL SURVEY OF EDUCATION, 1918-1920.

TABLE 38.—*State normal schools—Sessions, entrance requirements, graduates, etc., 1919-20.*

Location.	Institution			Weeks in summer session.	Years in teachers' training course:	Entrance requirements to teachers' training course: completion of—	Graduates from teachers' training course, 1920.		Model school ^a	Hours of practice required in model training courses.	Enrollment in model and practice schools.
		1	2				Men.	Women.			
Alabama:											
Daphne.....	State Normal School.....	42	6	4	Seventh grade.....	0	11	A, B	B	30	100
Florence.....	do.....	47	11	2	High school or equivalent.....	5	50	A	A	135	225
Jacksonville.....	do.....	48	12	4	2 years of high school.....	7	19	A	A	126	152
Lafayette.....	do.....	47	11	4	8 units of high school.....	2	51	A, B	A, B	90	96
Montgomery.....	State Normal School (colored).....	42	6	2	Eighth grade.....	4	18	A	A	120	120
Normal.....	Agricultural and Mechanical Institute (colored).....	34	4	4	Tenth grade.....	5	8	A	A	78	81
Troy.....	State Normal School.....	47	11	2	2 years of High school.....	7	65	A	A	45	117
Arizona:											
Flagstaff.....	Northern Arizona Normal School.....	46	8	2	4 years of high school.....	42	4	A	A	180	143
Tempe.....	Tempe Normal School.....	38	0	2	High school.....	3	66	A	A	190	457
Arkansas:											
Pine Bluff.....	Branch Normal College (colored).....	42	4	2	do.....	10	6	A	A	200	60
California:											
Arata.....	Humboldt State Normal School.....	42	6	2	do.....	1	26	A	A	315	36
Chico.....	do.....	42	6	2	do.....	7	67	A, B	A, B	270	359
Fresno.....	do.....	42	6	2	do.....	4	64	A, B	A, B	180	322
San Diego.....	State Normal School of San Diego.....	47	10	2	do.....	0	91	A, B	A, B	225	360
San Francisco.....	do.....	(*)	6	2	do.....	0	208	A, B	A, B	300	610
San Jose.....	do.....	38	2	2	do.....	11	182	A, B	A, B	190	655
Santa Barbara.....	do.....	48	12	1,2	2 years of college.....	9	60	A, B	A, B	.....	.....
Connecticut:											
Danbury.....	State Normal School.....	40	4	2	High school.....	28	A, B	B	B	100	11,000
New Britain.....	do.....	33	.....	2	do.....	52	A	A	A	450	1,000
New Haven.....	State Normal Training School.....	40	.....	2	do.....	72	B	B	B	100	1,163
Wilmington.....	State Normal School.....	40	.....	2	do.....	21	B	B	B	530	659
Georgia:											
Athens.....	State Normal School.....	38	4	4	Eight grade.....	162	A	A	A	120	213
Milledgeville.....	Georgia Normal and Industrial College.....	42	6	4	High school.....	230	A	A	A	216	251
Valdosta.....	Southern Georgia State Normal College.....	40	4	2	do.....	18	A	A	A	105	106
Hawaii:											
Honolulu.....	Territorial Normal and Training School.....	38	2	3d class of high school.....	11	81	A	A	260	505

TEACHERS' COLLEGES AND NORMAL SCHOOLS, 1919-1920

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Contiguous session, upon individual plan.
Public schools
450 hours in the two years

A Two-Year High School.

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BIENNIAL SURVEY OF EDUCATION, 1918-1920.

TABLE 38.—*State normal schools—Sessions, entrance requirements, graduates, etc., 1919-'20—(continued).*

Location.	Institution.	Graduates from teachers' training course, 1920.				Hours of practice required in teachers' school(s) in training courses.	Enrollment in model and practical schools.	
		Men.	Women.	7	8	9	10	11	12
Mississippi:								
Hattiesburg	Mississippi Normal College	42	6	2	Eighth grade.	20	A	30
Montana:	State Normal College	48	12	2	High school	53	B	225
Dillon	do.	42	6	2	do.	53	B	496
New Hampshire:	State Normal School	42	6	2	do.	53	B	1,400
Kennebunk	do.	42	6	2	do.	53	B	238
Plymouth	do.	42	6	2	do.	53	B	450
New Jersey:	Montclair	42	(1)	2	do.	53	A, B	450
Newark	State Normal School	40	0	2	4 years of high school.	171	B	400
Trenton	do.	40	0	2	do.	273	A	24
New York:	Brockport	40	0	2	High school	161	A, B	250
Binghamton	State Normal and Training School	40	0	1,2	do.	3	A	500
Cortland	State Normal School	45	7	2	do.	3	A	450
Fredonia	do.	36	0	2	do.	37	A	300
Ganesco	do.	39	0	2	do.	1	A	334
New Paltz	do.	46	6	1,2	do.	1	A	300
Orienta	do.	39	0	2	do.	14	A, B	384
Oswego	do.	45	6	2	do.	3	A	429
Plattsburgh	do.	45	6	2	do.	170	A	400
Potsdam	do.	38	2	2	do.	12	A	660
North Carolina:	Cullowhee	46	6	2	do.	1	A	345
Gulfport	Normal and Industrial School	38	6	4	Ninth grade.	89	A	600
Elizabeth City	State Colored Normal School	38	6	2	2 years of high school	0	B	827
Fayetteville	do.	44	8	4	Eight Grade	12	A	128
Greenville	East Carolina Teachers Training School	38	6	2	High school	4	A	124
Winston-Salem	do.	44	8	2	do.	6	A	160
North Dakota:	State Industrial and State Normal School (colored)	45	6	2	do.	4	A	130
Bottineau	do.	42	6	1,2	do.	2	B	64
Davidson	Forestry State Normal School	42	12	2	do.	14	B	32
Ellendale	State Normal and Industrial School	42	6	2	do.	18	B	386
						35	B	120
							A, B	201

TEACHERS' COLLEGES AND NORMAL SCHOOLS, 1919-1920.

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Or State approved private secondary school.
Public schools also used.

BIENNIAL SURVEY OF EDUCATION, 1918-1920.

TABLE 38.—*State normal schools—Sessions, entrance requirements, graduates, etc., 1919-20—continued.*

Location.	Institution.	Weeks in summer session.	Years in teachers' training course.	Entrance requirements to teachers' training course; completion of—	Graduates from teachers' training course, 1920.		Model practice required in teachers' training courses.	Hours of practice in model and practice schools.			
					Men.	Women.					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Virginia:											
East Radford.	State Normal School for Women.	46	12	2	High school	50	B	B	300	500	
Fredericksburg.	do.	42	6	2	do	53	B	B	150	357	
Petersburg.	Virginia Normal and Industrial Institute (colored).	41	6	2	do	67	A	A	20	427	
Washington.	State Normal School.	48	12	1-3	do	26	A, B	A, B	150	636	
Belligham.	do.	45	9								
Centralia.	do.	42	11	2, 3	High school	16	A	A	120	221	
Cherry.	do.	46	12	2	do	61	B	A, A	300	.....
Ellensburg.	do.	48	12	2	do	4	A, B	B	90	200	
West Virginia:	Concord State Normal School.	48	12	2	do	2	A, B	A	228	50	
Athens.	Hancock Colored Institute.	38	6	1, 2	do	3	B	B	90	135	
Blawiefield.	Blawiefield Normal School.	44	6	1, 2	do	16	B	B	180	173	
Fairmont.	do.	46	6	2, 4	High school	1	A, B	A	90	270	
Glenville.	Jackson College, State Teachers College.	42	6	4, 6	1 year of high school	4	37	A, B	B	48	75
Huntington.	Shepherd College, State Normal School.	42	6	1, 2	High school	1	5	B	B		
Shepherdstown.	Shapard College.	42	6	1-3	do	5	A, B	A	180	240	
West Liberty.	State Normal School.	42	6	1-3	do	15	A, B	A, A	180	207	
Wisconsin:	do.	42	6	1-3	do	26	278	A, A	300	440	
Eau Claire.	do.	42	6	1-3	do	32	130	A, A	150	428	
La Crosse.	do.	42	6	1-5	do	50	20	A, A	150	165	
Milwaukee.	do.	42	6	2, 3	do	116	A, B	A, B	150	191	
Platteville.	do.	42	6	2, 3	do	102	A, B	A, B	160	166	
River Falls.	do.	42	6	2, 3	do	111	A, B	A, B	160	166	
Stevens Point.	do.	42	6	2, 3	do	11	A, B	A, B	90	323	
Superior.	do.	42	6	2, 3	do						
Whitewater.	do.	42	6	2, 3	do						

* Public schools also used.

** Not fully organized when report was made.

TEACHERS' COLLEGES AND NORMAL SCHOOLS, 1919-1920. 43

TABLE 39.—*State normal schools—Instructors and students, 1919-20.*

Location (for name of institution see Table 38).	Instructors, including principal.						Resident students in all courses.						Resident normal students.			Resident students in other courses.				
	Whole year.			Summer.			Whole year.			Summer.			Men.		Women.		Men.		Women.	
	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	In extension and correspondence courses.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	
Alabama:																				
Daphne	7	5	3	0		25	73			25	71									
Florence	9	15	9	14		69	439	33	243	69	439									
Jacksonville	8	9	8	5		93	267	29	130	92	256								3,724	
Livingston	6	10	6	8		15	436	13	242	15	436								11,135	
Montgomery	7	18				315	437			57	136									
Normal	15	10				56	69			22	48								2,380	
Troy	8	15	8	7		56	441			36	441								8,216	
Arizona:																				
Flagstaff	8	20	8	20	3	57	282	39	179	6	112	221	4							
Tempe	13	19				74	246			10	141	169							4,956	
Arkansas:																				
Pine Bluff	12	9	5	5		203	231			8	10	416	111							
California:																				
Arcata	6	9	1	3		5	84	3	49	5	84								91	
Chico	9	18	6	10	13	14	184			14	184								96	
Fresno	9	21	4	7	1	11	294	4	77	11	294								1,354	
San Diego	12	21	12	21		11	467	11	370	11	467								7,015	
San Francisco	7	30				2	501	2	379	2	501								18,980	
San Jose	10	48				16	491			16	491								16,982	
Santa Barbara	10	19	10	18		29	202	25	133	29	202									
Connecticut:																				
Danbury	5	4				0	76			0	76								15	
New Britain	4	8				0	153			0	155								4,940	
New Haven	5	35				0	191			0	191								7,102	
Willimantic	5	26				0	62			0	62								2,302	
Georgia:																				
Athens	8	42				1	10	667		10	667									
Milledgeville	7	57				5	520			420										
Vidalia	5	22	5	22		316		100		146	170								2,086	
Hawaii:																				
Honolulu	4	50				42	381			30	163	230							4,759	
Idaho:																				
Albion	8	14	8	14		49	383	36	305	49	383									
Lewiston	10	36				15	636	13	340	15	636								9,657	
Illinois:																				
Carbondale	23	22	21	20		545	1,091	106	556	430	1,016	190							25,500	
Charleston	19	29	17	19		164	942	60	674	114	836	156							12,298	
DeKalb	18	31	14	17		50	640	29	517	50	640								12,484	
Kentucky:																				
Bowling Green	19	12	19	8	1	479	1,090	63	335	479	1,080									
Frankfort	13	10	13	10		43	303	3	101	43	228								600	
Richmond	14	18	14	18	.11	201	950	19	277	109	604	378	84	16,205						
Louisiana:																				
Natchitoches	32	27	30	26		109	977	81	711	109	977									
Maine:																				
Castine	3	10				7	45			7	45								1,412	
Farmington	2	19				1	151			1	151								5,250	
Gorham	4	15				8	105			8	105								3,908	
Machias	3	11	3	5		11	113	3	65	11	113								2,180	
Presque Isle	1	6				5	117	0	93	5	117								1,994	
Maryland:																				
Bowie	6	6	4	4		21	48			21	48									
Frostburg	3	9	2	6		11	218	11	174	11	218									
Towson	8	16	6	6		5	295	5	160	5	263	22								
Massachusetts:																				
Boston	16	10				74	211			74	211									
Bridgewater	8	27				7	373			7	373								14,352	
Fitchburg	10	23	5	5		68	248	30	63	68	248									
Framingham	8	30				0	428			0	428								7,731	
Hyannis	12	17	10	9		35	410	35	385	35	410								16,264	
Lowell	4	38				0	149			0	149								3,316	
North Adams	4	25				11	247			11	247								5,089	
Salem	4	14				0	70			0	70								183	
Westfield	3	14				0	86			0	86								9,153	
Worcester	6	26				0	116			0	116								2,354	
																			4,125	

¹ Statistics for 1917-18.

TABLE 39.—*State normal schools—Instructors and students, 1919-20—Continued.*

Location (for name of institution—see Table 38).	Instructors; including principal.						Resident students in all courses.				Resident normal students.				Resident students in other courses.			
	Whole year.		Summer.		In extension and correspondence courses.		Whole year.		Summer.		Men.		Women.		Men.		Women.	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15			
Minnesota:																		
Bemidji.....	3	8	3	7	1	14	180	7	123	14	180	5	—	—	—	—	—	
Duluth.....	7	16	5	8	—	0	330	0	204	0	330	6,332	—	—	—	—	—	
Mankato.....	12	25	10	16	—	12	744	12	601	12	744	10,138	—	—	—	—	—	
Moorhead.....	14	27	12	15	—	54	846	18	512	11	520	369	—	—	—	—	—	
St. Cloud.....	14	37	13	17	—	73	924	36	651	73	924	34,18,564	—	—	—	—	—	
Winona.....	13	28	10	11	2	60	672	16	327	24	605	103	13,745	—	—	—	—	
Mississippi:																		
Hattiesburg.....	12	16	12	16	—	168	875	40	430	162	848	33	—	—	—	—	—	
Montana:																		
Dillon.....	14	32	14	14	1	17	550	14	415	17	550	86	8,998	—	—	—	—	
New Hampshire:																		
Keene.....	16	26	14	23	—	20	682	18	523	20	682	8,129	—	—	—	—	—	
Plymouth.....	11	6	11	5	—	1	134	—	—	1	134	4,236	—	—	—	—	—	
New Jersey:																		
Montclair.....	4	21	—	—	—	8	435	—	—	8	435	15,068	—	—	—	—	—	
Newark.....	7	39	—	—	—	8	621	—	—	8	621	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Trenton.....	10	38	—	—	4	7	428	—	—	7	428	16,540	—	—	—	—	—	
New York:																		
Brockport.....	6	21	—	—	—	92	203	7	76	212	—	2,780	—	—	—	—	—	
Buffalo.....	17	51	13	12	—	105	217	100	903	105	217	10,460	—	—	—	—	—	
Cortland.....	6	24	—	—	—	43	205	—	—	1	143	5,022	—	—	—	—	—	
Fredonia.....	8	24	—	—	—	115	243	—	—	5	109	4,112	—	—	—	—	—	
Genesee.....	13	57	6	12	—	76	975	21	595	31	888	15,816	—	—	—	—	—	
New Paltz.....	7	20	—	—	2	162	—	—	2	162	5,151	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Oneonta.....	7	32	5	17	—	24	931	22	694	24	931	11,460	—	—	—	—	—	
Oswego.....	29	26	24	16	—	350	570	29	408	350	570	10,600	—	—	—	—	—	
Plattsburgh.....	10	16	10	16	—	28	132	—	—	14	107	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Potsdam.....	13	36	—	—	—	66	314	20	130	7	184	7,511	—	—	—	—	—	
North Carolina:																		
Cullowhee.....	6	8	6	5	—	155	194	28	104	130	172	47	5,164	—	—	—	—	
Elizabeth City.....	9	14	4	4	—	74	367	33	232	61	318	62	—	—	—	—	—	
Fayetteville.....	6	11	5	3	—	58	216	20	112	43	170	61	2,520	—	—	—	—	
Greenville.....	9	24	8	15	—	0	547	0	266	0	430	8,756	—	—	—	—	—	
Winston-Salem.....	10	18	6	4	—	105	378	26	168	28	220	1,161	—	—	—	—	—	
North Dakota:																		
Bottineau.....	5	7	3	7	—	59	158	8	88	11	96	1,517	—	—	—	—	—	
Dickinson.....	7	15	6	9	6	84	266	24	165	41	225	31	—	—	—	—	—	
Ellendale.....	15	13	8	6	—	127	253	20	66	16	128	3,268	—	—	—	—	—	
Mayville.....	6	8	6	8	—	47	335	10	124	47	335	7,740	—	—	—	—	—	
Minot.....	19	57	7	13	—	29	402	11	310	29	402	6,694	—	—	—	—	—	
Valley City.....	20	42	15	24	—	82	728	19	435	82	728	63,14,532	—	—	—	—	—	
Oklahoma:																		
Alva.....	22	17	22	17	1	302	823	133	577	121	578	423	43,10,912	—	—	—	—	
Durant.....	27	30	24	17	—	317	998	245	772	272	801	152	233	—	—	—	—	
Edmond.....	42	22	41	22	—	698	3,302	190	1,341	342	2,046	1,572	214	—	—	—	—	
Langston.....	13	10	11	10	8	202	314	77	314	10	38	444	—	—	—	—	—	
Tahlequah.....	23	10	23	10	8	238	779	142	646	56	180	781	60,2,942	—	—	—	—	
Weatherford.....	20	17	20	17	—	222	822	127	665	222	822	34	—	—	—	—	—	
Oregon:																		
Monmouth.....	5	23	5	10	—	15	722	3	408	15	722	13,470	—	—	—	—	—	
Pennsylvania:																		
Bloomsburg.....	17	19	—	—	—	76	281	—	—	25	237	95	11,063	—	—	—	—	
California.....	10	23	5	5	—	34	310	2	81	34	310	10,051	—	—	—	—	—	
Clarion.....	5	16	—	—	—	75	501	—	—	75	501	9,423	—	—	—	—	—	
East Stroudsburg.....	16	29	12	16	—	118	495	53	309	89	491	40	—	—	—	—	—	
Edinboro.....	11	15	10	5	—	85	297	14	146	41	259	82	—	—	—	—	—	
Indiana.....	13	39	5	9	—	195	758	6	87	10	621	322	19,701	—	—	—	—	
Kutztown.....	14	16	9	6	—	151	377	23	104	108	320	100	—	—	—	—	—	
Mansfield.....	16	25	7	9	—	175	564	22	168	160	535	44	17,343	—	—	—	—	
Millersville.....	17	18	7	7	—	148	478	47	168	140	469	17	15,151	—	—	—	—	
Shippensburg.....	13	18	7	6	—	204	657	28	134	203	653	7	23,193	—	—	—	—	
Slippery Rock.....	11	16	12	12	—	122	598	16	171	110	539	62	16,227	—	—	—	—	
West Chester.....	26	25	6	3	—	147	711	35	126	147	711	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Rhode Island:																		
Providence.....	7	74	5	12	9	3	454	2	187	3	448	6	326	9,247	—	—	—	

TEACHERS' COLLEGES AND NORMAL SCHOOLS, 1919-1920.

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TABLE 39.—*State normal schools—Instructors and students, 1919-20—Continued.*

Location (for name of institution see Table 38).	Instructors, including principal.						Resident students in all courses.				Resident normal students.			Resident students in other courses.			Nonresident students in extension and correspondence courses.			Attendance weeks of resident students in teachers' training courses.	
	Whole year.			Summer.			Whole year.		Summer.		Men.		Women.		Men.		Women.				
	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20		
South Dakota:																					
Aberdeen	30	57	23	15	2	221	904	23	446	186	941	58	87	25,988							
Madison	14	20	6	10		33	282	10	158	10	119	146	22	25,630							
Sioux City	12	36	28	27		106	562	6	235	91	347	300									
Springfield	10	18	10	11	3	112	321	19	111	60	256	117	9								
Tennessee:																					
Johnson City	12	19	12	19		133	725	110	507	133	725										
Murfreesboro	15	16	15	16		239	955	95	570	239	955										
Texas:																					
Alpine	12	3	12	3		7	82	7	82	2	12	73									
Prairie View	39	29	56	24	4	50	959	120	436	487	888	51									
Vermont:																					
Castleton	2	13	2	7		3	277	3	248	3	277								2,077		
Virginia:																					
East Radford	10	27	8	21		10	906	10	713	10	404	502									
Fredericksburg	11	15	7	9		266	296		296		144	122							6,048		
Petersburg	15	36	5	22		395	1,087	10	312	14	494	971	10	5,453							
Washington:																					
Bellingham	23	43	22	40	3	128	1,236	67	796	128	1,236								292		
Centralia	2	3	2	3		3	31	3	31	3	31	31							252		
Chemey	20	32	24	27	4	96	835	56	582	78	788	87	289	15,126							
Ellensburg	10	26	8	14	13	23	466	10	225	23	465	1	862								
West Virginia:																					
Athens	8	6	4	11	7	141	362	41	212	121	347	33		5,950							
Bluefield	5	9				83	165		2	15	231	20									
Fairmont	10	12	3	6	1	50	280	9	129	9	221	100	190	4,573							
Glenville	8	9	3			134	255	9	28	51	90	24	20								
Huntington	15	25	12	11		106	389	30	109	71	223	261	9								
Shepherdstown	5	10	2	4		81	162	12	47	4	37	282	109								
West Liberty	3	5	3		1	23	70	3	33	10	35	48	6								
Wisconsin:																					
Eau Claire	9	16	9	15		143	490	37	308	57	408	168		4,966							
La Crosse	21	18	12	10		143	379	22	212	8	245	103		11,094							
Milwaukee	37	54	25	21		492	1,358	75	600	102	1,157	501		25,018							
Oshkosh	16	30	16	15		243	605	61	311	122	562	164	101	13,111							
Platteville	24	15	10	4		119	312	22	141	56	237	138	56	6,694							
River Falls	20	19	18	7	2	292	521	57	291	221	438	154	15	14,657							
Stevens Point	18	27	14	9	2	165	723	38	367	140	561	217	117	16,102							
Superior	13	26	13	20		90	419	5	351	17	400	92		11,532							
Whitewater	15	23	11	11		135	422	11	167	51	390	116		10,630							

* Estimated.

BIENNIAL SURVEY OF EDUCATION, 1918-1920.

TABLE 40.—State normal schools—Property and income, 1919-20.

Location (for name of institution see Table 38).	Bound volumes in library.	Value of grounds and buildings.	Value of library, apparatus, machines, furniture.	Receipts from students.				Public funds for—			Receipts from all other sources.	Total receipts.	
				Endowment funds.	Tuition, etc.	Board, room, etc.	From productive funds.	Current expenditures.					
								Increase of plant.	10	11	12		
2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	
Alabama:													
Daphne	2,500	\$2,500	800	\$600	32,000	0	0	90,500	90,500	90,500	\$11,600	104,600	
Florence	6,404	50,500	451,200	0	11,530	6,128	20,343	0	25,000	25,000	\$32,474	109,638	
Jacksonville	3,000	175,000	20,000	0	7,480	20,343	0	20,000	20,000	20,000	1,102	57,665	
Livingston	3,200	42,700	26,000	0	11,704	31,984	0	25,000	25,000	25,000	17,250	68,756	
Montgomery Normal	10,750	41,040	11,200	0	3,668	0	0	0	0	0	200	21,115	
Troy	10,180	31,100	172,300	0	3,171	0	0	11,250	4,114	20,499	49,029	144,084	
Arizona:	5,000	14,500	175,000	\$622	11,742	27,071	0	2,500	25,000	25,000	5,574	74,831	
Flagstaff	6,400	24,000	50,000	0	4,036	27,059	0	13,225	110,750	110,750	273,100	203,616	
Tempe	12,000	147,812	546,925	0	1,570	47,633	0	27,059	116,500	116,500	10,671	108,000	
Arturo:	2,300	33,992	121,500	0	1,414	965	0	1,6,000	25,000	25,000	47,045	13,636	
California:													
Arata	5,439	12,105	484,775	0	0	0	0	0	30,910	30,910	40,060	130	
Chico	22,115	42,019	235,000	0	0	1,570	0	0	12,000	126,000	126,000	99,037	
Fresno	34,000	34,000	417,000	0	0	0	0	0	51,100	51,100	51,100	53,692	
San Diego	20,310	74,000	315,000	0	0	0	0	0	45,000	45,000	45,000	48,324	
San Francisco	22,216	46,100	418,725	0	0	0	0	0	45,000	45,000	45,000	53,136	
Santa Barbara	20,000	40,900	640,000	0	0	0	0	0	140,500	140,500	142,500	9,026	
Connecticut:	4,488	41,500	160,650	0	3,776	0	0	0	0	0	5,250	67,500	
Pawtucket	10,000	25,000	163,000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	67,500	
New Britain	12,000	19,167	244,566	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	72,056	
New Haven	12,500	25,000	150,000	0	0	0	0	0	24,000	24,000	24,000	24,000	
Williamstown	10,000	20,000	175,000	0	0	0	0	0	270,000	270,000	270,000	324,624	
Georgia:													
Athens	9,000	20,000	625,000	0	6,920	70,204	0	0	63,000	63,000	140,124	144,084	
Milledgeville	9,500	116,000	640,000	0	0	142,215	0	0	112,500	112,500	202,935	202,935	
Valdosta	2,500	12,000	318,000	0	22,237	0	0	75,000	35,000	35,000	17,701	144,084	
Hawaii:													
Idaho:	4,385	13,784	86,145	0	0	0	0	0	40,000	40,000	40,000	120,560	
Albion	6,100	54,463	167,100	0	2,774	30,404	0	0	68,520	68,520	0	111,219	
Lewiston	6,000	37,382	180,957	0	21,248	0	0	0	113,546	113,546	1,475	136,359	
Illinois:													
Carbondale	35,000	44,376	532,540	0	7,674	21,600	0	0	128,690	128,690	3,946	144,084	
Charleston	22,941	115,400	492,481	0	0	6,581	0	0	143,122	143,122	0	175,502	
De Kalb	25,317	142,167	671,950	0	1,523	31,857	0	0	0	0	0	0	

BIENNIAL SURVEY OF EDUCATION, 1918-1920.

TABLE 40.—State normal schools—Property and income, 1919-20.—(Continued.)

Location (for name of institution see Table 38).	Bound volumes in library.	Value of library, apparatus, machinery, furniture.	Endow- ment funds, buildings.	Receipts from students.				Public funds for—				Receipts from all other sources.	Total receipts.	
				From productive funds.	Tuition, etc.	Board, room, etc.	Increase of current ex- penditures.	From productive funds.	6	7	8	9		
New York—Continued.														
Concord.....	13,308	\$61,000	\$20,196											
New Paltz.....	50,500	375,000	440											
Oswego.....	7,500	95,355												
Pittsford.....	9,500	35,000												
Pittsburgh.....	10,700	25,000	2,961											
Poston.....	62,100	210,000	2,201											
North Carolina.	3,000	661,100												
Galloway City.....	500	16,000	129,500											
Bethel City.....	400	15,500	55,000											
Fayetteville.....	140	4,000	52,000											
Greenville.....	2,310	63,000	45,000											
Winston-Salem.....	1,000	13,751	101,633											
North Dakota.														
Bottineau.....														
Dickinson.....														
Ellendale.....														
Maryville.....														
Minot.....														
Valley City.....														
Oklahoma.														
Alva.....														
Durant.....														
Edmond.....														
Lanston.....														
Wichita Falls.....														
Weatherford.....														
Oregon.														
Monmouth.....														
Pennsylvania.														
Bloomsburg.....														
California.														
Claremont.....														
East Stroudsburg.....														
Edinboro.....														
Indiana.														
Kutztown.....														
Mansfield.....														
Millerville.....														

TEACHERS' COLLEGES AND NORMAL SCHOOLS, 1919-1920.

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State	County	Taxable Land (\$ per acre)	Total Taxable Land (Acres)	Private Benefactions (\$ per acre)	Total Benefactions (\$)	Public Benefactions (\$ per acre)	Total Benefactions (\$)
Shippensburg		7,059	25,754	24,540	30,032	72,121	10,106
Slippery Rock		6,129	26,410	0	0	62,340	0
West Chester		20,160	73,794	43,329	34,083	104,940	57,739
Rhode Island							57,739
Providence		24,720	150,000	1,290,000	0	10,133	0
South Dakota							10,133
Aberdeen		41,000	3,705	38,950	(16)	54,567	14,635
Madison		13,150	51,000	502,000	(16)	4,696	21,390
Sioux City		13,000	50,000	350,000	(16)	5,753	3,570
Springfield		4,225	40,000	256,000	(16)	6,824	16,133
Tennessee:							16,133
Johnson City		6,300	15,000	455,000	5,000	23,500	0
Murfreesboro		40,000	250,000	0	0	2,500	0
Texas:							0
Alpine		2,200	25,000	120,000			
Prairie View		1,104	55,451	442,945			
Vermont:							
Castleton		2,500	25,000	105,000			
Virginia:							
Fredericksburg		4,400	61,000	362,920			
Petersburg		5,510	77,352	438,000			
Washington:		2,522	77,352	296,753	0	33,800	0
Bethel		21,100	50,853	319,631			
Centralia							
Chesapeake		16,000	46,145	510,570	0	4,000	0
West Virginia:							
Athens		3,000	6,000	515,000	0	2,500	0
Bethel		1,500	15,000	75,000	0	2,500	0
Farmington		6,327	27,000	322,000	0	2,650	0
Glenville		4,500	9,000	135,000	0	2,650	0
Huntington		10,140	1,400	240,000	0	12,000	0
Shepherdstown		4,300	15,000	150,000	0	1,500	0
West Liberty		3,000	20,000	275,000	0	2,500	0
Wisconsin:							
Eau Claire		5,500	101,000	675,000	0	0	0
La Crosse		12,184	65,120	436,940	0	0,639	0
Milwaukee		20,792	54,000	725,000	0	26,279	20,443
Onalaska		22,500	101,000	525,000	0	1,757	6,676
Platteville		13,166	50,000	305,000	(16)	4,108	1,100
River Falls		26,525	64,285	325,000	0	5,670	0
Superior Point		14,966	97,100	552,000	0	3,476	29,753
Superior		15,227	61,000	361,000	0	6,622	22,000
Wausau		15,000	15,021	22,640	0	8,727	0

- From private subscription.
- Includes \$200 from private bequest.
- Includes \$14,857 from private bequest.
- Receipts for 1917-18.
- Includes \$1,343 from private bequest.

19 Lands.
 20 a) Includes \$160 from private benefactions.
 21 b) Including purchase of land.
 22 c) Figures for summer session only.
 23 d) Tuition fees included.

BIENNIAL SURVEY OF EDUCATION, 1918-1920.

TABLE 41.—State normal schools—Expenditures, 1919-20.

Location (for name of institution see Table 38).	Administration.			Instruction.			Operation of school plant, textbooks, supplies, etc.	Auxiliary agencies and industry activities.	Fixed charges (rent, insurance, etc.).	Total current expenditures.	Outlays (capital acquisition and construction).					
	Business.		Educational.	Salary of principal.	Other expenses.											
	1	2	3		4	5										
Alabama:																
DeKalb:	\$2,400	\$500	\$4,500	\$1,500	\$4,500	\$4,500	\$1,500	\$1,500	\$1,500	\$10,190	\$1,445					
Elmore:	1,800	2,000	20,625	1,800	12,397	12,397	2,400	15,260	66,392	66,392	8,610					
Franklin:	3,600	2,317	16,742	627	6,035	2,086	13,531	1,974	46,905	104,061	104,061					
Jacksonville:	3,600	2,720	32,438	32	32	32	7,524	26,497	26,497	26,497	2,505					
Limestone:	2,000	400	18,327	97	2,615	97	2,615	97	2,615	2,615	2,615					
Montgomery:	2,750	1,560	9,472	5,450	11,715	9,272	4,272	4,272	4,272	46,159	46,159					
Normal:	3,459	1,600	28,498	1,000	9,922	6,275	19,657	6,275	6,275	67,752	67,752					
Troy:	10,174	4,560	2,148	37,450	9,039	31,670	15,651	25,613	945	160,462	38,285					
Tuscaloosa:	42,351	1,600	5,646	60,133	9,974	37,965	7,205	7,322	945	178,225	31,465					
Arizona:																
Flagstaff:	1,174	4,560	2,148	37,450	9,039	31,670	15,651	25,613	945	160,462	38,285					
Arkansas:																
Little Rock:	4,333	4,333	5,114	4,317	4,317	4,317	4,317	4,317	4,317	57,723	4,056					
California:																
Anaheim:	1,500	4,010	4,225	17,450	5,704	6,594	4,390	699	312	40,041	9,472					
Arcadia:	1,572	4,000	4,602	15,502	1,711	3,512	2,566	512	2,566	220,467	50,294					
Chico:	1,084	4,000	1,341	22,944	10,515	9,945	2,315	3,515	3,515	32,416	38,000					
Fresno:	34	4,410	2,664	5,496	3,538	10,514	4,094	4,960	4,960	10,014	4,056					
Los Angeles:	40	4,410	5,114	46,963	4,335	13,229	7,598	10,014	10,014	6,598	6,598					
Long Beach:	1,502	4,010	4,225	17,450	5,704	6,594	4,390	699	312	91,982	22,595					
San Francisco:	1,500	4,010	4,225	17,450	5,704	6,594	4,390	699	312	125,913	22,595					
Santa Barbara:	1,500	4,010	4,225	17,450	5,704	6,594	4,390	699	312	57,723	22,595					
Connecticut:																
Danbury:	4,000	1,200	25,100	1,370	4,300	3,000	2,200	6,172	3,519	41,100	1,475					
New Britain:	1,265	4,000	1,636	52,735	1,245	4,097	4,097	4,097	4,097	72,056	1,475					
New Haven:	4,000	1,500	21,970	1,370	4,300	3,000	2,200	6,172	3,519	72,056	1,475					
Willimantic:	4,000	1,000	43,584	169	6,760	3,194	3,194	3,194	3,194	63,468	1,475					
Georgia:																
Athens:	5,000	6,100	66,600	24,925	1,200	30,450	1,200	1,200	1,200	144,675	1,475					
Milledgeville:	3,500	3,500	2,298	100,710	11,250	11,250	11,250	11,250	11,250	292,104	1,475					
Valdosta:	3,660	1,415	21,229	4,000	1,412	1,412	1,412	1,412	1,412	75,000	1,475					
Hawaii:																
Honolulu:	3,600	2,505	74,920	1,077	16,372	1,077	1,077	1,077	1,077	40,000	1,475					
Idaho:																
Aberdeen:	2,720	1,720	3,160	20,195	1,153	2,320	1,077	1,077	1,077	1,077	141					
Iowa:																
Lowell:	2,175	4,210	4,210	1,412	1,412	1,412	1,412	1,412	1,412	1,412	2,010					

TEACHERS' COLLEGES AND NORMAL SCHOOLS, 1919-1920.

* Included in column 2.

1 Statistics for 1917-18.

BIENNIAL SURVEY OF EDUCATION, 1918-1920.

TABLE 41.—*State normal schools—Expenditures, 1919-20*—Continued.

TEACHERS' COLLEGES AND NORMAL SCHOOLS, 1919-1920.

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Edinboro.....	1,404	4,234	1,741	25,123	1,951	22,469	13	52,124
Indiana.....	14,270	6,100	1,616	26,626	1,951	22,469	13	52,124
Kutztown.....	6,307	5,000	1,644	35,160	4,846	12,710	2,475	3,570
Maudsfield.....	3,000	2,100	1,620	35,160	4,846	12,710	2,475	3,570
Millersville.....	2,630	3,000	1,919	25,179	6,820	13,431	57,306	114,016
Shippenburg.....	2,317	4,000	2,040	34,324	3,444	13,421	161,116	166,606
Slippery Rock.....	1,747	3,667	1,200	39,910	5,706	22,932	6,340	8,296
West Chester.....	2,914	3,000	4,688	46,454	11,278	31,894	9,057	4,169
Rhode Island.....	3,000	4,000	2,757	52,539	6,999	11,921	30,314	26,456
Providence.....	3,000	4,000	2,757	52,539	6,999	26,479	93,276	233,663
South Dakota.....	3,000	4,000	2,757	52,539	6,999	19,879	3,327	3,581
Aberdeen.....	10,353	4,000	6,200	64,262	13,182	55,596	15,156	46,616
Madison.....	6,500	3,018	5,750	42,229	2,310	38,676	1,323	12,400
Spokane.....	9,516	4,000	7,860	28,700	2,853	20,724	8,585	7,817
Springfield.....	1,946	2,500	3,103	21,012	454	15,475	3,625	5,146
Tennessee.....	3,000	3,000	2,700	37,520	5,650	4,350	900	2,150
Jackson City.....	3,000	3,000	2,700	30,200	5,600	28,256	150	2,325
Murfreesboro.....	500	3,000	2,700	30,200	5,600	28,256	150	2,325
Total.....	300	5,376	5,312	5,350	1,300	1,300	1,300	88,790
Prairie View.....	2,400	1,679	61,340	17,533	173,440	18,465	2,922	10,674
Vermont.....	2,200	2,200	223	10,102	430	6,198	1,067	2,369
Castleton.....	2,190	3,740	1,649	35,036	1,934	11,767	15,432	35,634
Virginia.....	3,658	3,000	1,138	25,947	4,935	26,086	5,003	30,128
Fredericksburg.....	3,498	2,000	1,068	38,367	2,199	19,310	5,095	61,055
Petersburg.....	16,557	5,500	5,537	88,602	2,443	26,586	6,312	32,181
Washington.....	16,557	5,500	5,537	88,602	2,443	26,586	6,312	32,181
Baltimore.....	1,362	3,700	3,250	1,350	250	24,730	1,645	2,441
Centralia.....	3,050	5,100	6,500	90,360	2,650	27,700	1,645	1,000
Cherry.....	4,000	4,000	4,000	32,000	1,800	1,800	1,800	1,000
Elmira.....	2,640	2,640	2,640	19,739	6,000	3,641	1,200	47,800
Garrison.....	1,500	3,800	1,080	30,120	15,000	500	4,721	43,404
Harrisonburg.....	2,500	4,200	240	51,000	1,000	27,900	1,000	44,161
Huntington.....	2,000	3,000	3,300	1,000	1,000	14,060	17,000	14,000
Shepherdstown.....	2,000	100	1,300	15,700	1,150	3,700	3,000	109,169
West Liberty.....	2,000	5,000	6,500	65,970	650	4,400	4,000	34,650
Wisconsin.....	2,000	5,000	3,250	52,700	3,250	13,600	1,000	22,250
La Crosse.....	2,000	4,250	5,297	65,980	6,485	13,007	3,190	56,500
Milwaukee.....	5,000	5,000	11,188	327,922	15,738	15,514	5,277	102,310
Oak Park.....	4,250	4,250	4,664	81,415	4,651	22,645	1,884	216,985
Pasture.....	2,401	2,401	2,401	32,255	48,790	14,267	2,750	1,915
River Falls.....	2,401	4,000	4,387	71,357	4,270	16,814	1,238	132,769
Stevens Point.....	1,475	4,286	5,664	66,044	3,984	22,487	7,191	15,458
Superior.....	4,250	4,250	4,600	61,800	3,597	25,040	22,400	120,019
Whitewater.....	4,000	4,000	2,120	57,425	2,725	12,823	5,459	1,511

¹ Statistics for 1917-18.

² Plus home.

³ Plus living for self and family.

⁴ Figures for summer session only.

BIENNIAL SURVEY OF EDUCATION, 1918-1920.

TABLE 42.—*City and county normal schools—Sessions, entrance requirements, teachers, students, etc., 1919-20.*

Location.	Institution.	Weeks of sessions in year.	Years in normal courses.	Entrance requirements for normal courses; completion of—	Hours required for practice required.	Teachers including principal.	Normal students.		Graduates from normal courses.		Number of attendance weeks.
							Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	
Carrollton, Ala.	Pickens County Training School (colored).	32	3	Elementary grades	60	3	3	15	10	0	0
Cantonville, Ala.	Bibb County Training School (colored).	32	3	Good English foundation.	64	1	3	6	8	2	448
Cottage Grove, Ala.	Coca County Training School (colored).	32	3	High school.	712	1	3	5	10	2	0
Hayneville, Ala.	Lowndes County Training School (colored).	24	3	do.	28	1	4	1	1	1	0
Shadysport, Conn.	City Normal School.	40	2	do.	500	3	10	16	85	1	33
Washington, D. C.	James Ormond Wilson Normal School.	36	2	do.	450	0	16	104	104	1	3463
Do.	Miner Normal School (colored).	36	2	do.	231	5	10	2	104	1	35
Chicago, Ill.	Chicago Normal College.	45	2	do.	200	19	19	11	659	3	24,720
Fort Wayne, Ind.	Fort Wayne Normal School.	46	2	do.	340	3	19	2	42	19	915
Indianapolis, Ind.	Normal Training School.	84	2	Examination of a recent high school graduate.	900	2	19	2	82	0	2,491
Sioux City, Iowa.	Sioux City Normal School.	36	3	High school.	162	2	11	17	64	7	559
Louisville, Ky.	Louisville Normal School.	49	3	do.	300	3	35	4	20	2	2,720
Benton, La.	Morhouse Training School (colored).	32	2	Junior high school.	150	2	4	7	20	9	0
Franklin, La.	Washington Parish Training School (colored).	32	2	do.	320	2	3	6	6	3	0
New Orleans, La.	New Orleans Normal School.	40	2	High School.	68	1	16	104	11	37	0
Lawrence, Mo.	Dupont Normal Training School.	37	2	do.	675	1	9	11	11	10	0
Baltimore, Md.	Teachers' Training School.	40	2	do.	500	4	26	6	21	4	117
Do.	Colored Training School.	46	2	do.	450	3	6	4	96	0	6,942
Boston, Mass.	Boston Normal School.	36	3	do.	450	7	21	9	277	0	3,356
Allendale, Mich.	County Training School.	38	1	11 years of elementary grades.	60	1	2	3	3	7	66
Alpena, Mich.	do.	40	1	High school graduation or 6 months' experience.	25	1	2	6	6	6	240
Berrien Springs, Mich.	Berrien County Normal School.	36	1	Elementary grades.	25	2	2	6	11	5	186
Blossfield, Mich.	Lenawee County Normal School.	35	1	High school.	60	30	2	6	6	6	228
Cedillac, Mich.	Wexford County Normal School.	35	1	Elementary grades or 2d grade certificate for 1 year teaching.	25	1	2	16	9	15	0
Caro, Mich.	Tuscola County Normal School.	38	1	10 credits.	25	0	2	16	16	16	0
Charlevoix, Mich.	Charlevoix County Normal Training School.	36	1	11 credits.	30	0	2	9	9	15	0
Charlotte, Mich.	Eaton County Normal School.	35	1	do.	24	3	3	16	16	16	0

TEACHERS' COLLEGES AND NORMAL SCHOOLS, 1919-1920. 55

State	County	Township	Number of schools	High school	Elementary grades	Total
Cheboygan, Mich.	Cheboygan County Normal School		40	12	high school	30
Coldwater, Mich.	Branch County Normal School		38	12	high school	30
Crawfordsville, Mich.	Sandusky County Normal School		40	12	high school	30
Detroit, Mich.	Detroit Teachers College		40	24	high school	30
Dowagiac, Mich.	Cass County Normal School		40	24	high school	30
Evanston, Mich.	Oceana County Normal School		40	24	high school	30
Fruitport, Mich.	Genesee County Normal School		40	24	high school	30
Grawn, Mich.	Benzie County Normal School		40	24	high school	30
Huron, Mich.	Newaygo County Normal School		40	24	high school	30
Grand Haven, Mich.	Clinton County Normal School		40	24	high school	30
Grand Haven, Mich.	Gladwin County Normal School		40	24	high school	30
Hart, Mich.	Oceana County Normal School		38	24	high school	30
Hastings, Mich.	Barry County Normal School		40	24	high school	30
Hillsdale, Mich.	Montcalm County Normal School		40	24	high school	30
Huron, Mich.	Ionia County Normal School		40	24	high school	30
Ida, Mich.	Gratiot County Normal School		38	24	high school	30
Kalkaska, Mich.	Kalkaska County Normal School		38	24	high school	30
Lake City, Mich.	Muskegon County Normal School		36	24	high school	30
Lapeer, Mich.	Lapeer County Normal School		40	24	high school	30
Lathrop, Mich.	Mason County Normal School		36	24	high school	30
Manistee, Mich.	Antonia County Normal School		36	24	high school	30
Marshall, Mich.	Manistee County Normal School		40	24	high school	30
Menominee, Mich.	Calhoun County Normal School		38	24	high school	30
Muskegon, Mich.	Ingham County Normal School		36	24	high school	30
New Haven, Mich.	Memoranda County Normal School		40	24	high school	30
New Baltimore, Mich.	Muskegon County Normal School		20	24	high school	30
Onaway, Mich.	Petoskey Lake County Normal School		40	24	high school	30
Oscawena, Mich.	Ontonagon County Normal School		40	24	high school	30
Shawassee, Mich.	Shawassee County Normal School		38	24	high school	30
St. Ignace, W. S., Mich.	Emmet County Normal School		36	24	high school	30
St. Johns, Mich.	Saginaw County Normal School		38	24	high school	30
Standish, Mich.	Clinton County Normal Training Class		40	24	high school	30
Stanwood, Mich.	Arenac County Normal School		40	24	high school	30
Tawas City, Mich.	Montcalm County Normal School		38	24	high school	30
Traverse City, Mich.	Iosco County Normal School		40	24	high school	30
West Branch, Mich.	Grand Traverse County Normal School		36	24	high school	30
Opemna, Mich.	Opemna County Normal School		38	24	high school	30

Additional students in extension courses, 73
Additional students in extension courses, 75

E. Enrollment weeks. Additional students in extension courses, 4.

E. Enrollment weeks. Additional students in extension courses, 4.

E. Enrollment weeks. Additional students in extension courses, 4.

BIENNIAL SURVEY OF EDUCATION, 1918-1920.

TABLE 42.—*City and county normal schools—Sessions, entrance requirements, teachers, students, etc., 1919-20.—Continued.*

Location.	Institution.	Weeks of sessions in year	Years in normal courses	Entrance requirements for normal courses; completion of—	Hours of practice required	Teachers including principals.	Normal students.			Graduates from normal courses.	Number of attendance weeks.		
							Teachers included		Men.				
							Women.	Men.					
1	2	8	4	6	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
St. Louis, Mo.	Harris Teachers College	45	2, 4	High school credit obtained by examination.	240	32	24	49	1,700	0	113	38,125	
Jersey City, N. J.	Teachers' Training School	40	2	High school credit obtained by examination.	1,120	4	35	0	65	0	33	2,600	
Paterson, N. J.	City Normal School	40	2	do	1,400	1	27	0	38	0	9	1,460	
Bronxville, N. Y.	Maxwell Training School for Teachers	40	2	do	540	12	35	14	16,746	3	231	24,560	
Jamaica, N. Y.	Jamaica Training School for Teachers	40	2	do	400	5	18	13	401	5	189	8,290	
New York, N. Y.	New York Training School for Teachers	40	2	do	110	12	53	11	634	2	225	20,840	
Brockton, Mass.	City Normal School	40	2	do	400	1	25	25	109	0	109	3,311	
Schenectady, N. Y.	Schenectady Teachers' Training School	39	2	do	445	1	22	1	34	11	11	1,072	
Syracuse, N. Y.	Syracuse Teachers' Training School for Teachers	40	2	do	275	1	4	34	19	12	12	3,396	
Watertown, N. Y.	Watertown Training School for Teachers	38	2	do	950	2	9	9	14	8	8	513	
Yonkers, N. Y.	Yonkers Training School for Teachers	39	2	do	176	3	9	5	5	5	5	—	
Southport, N. C.	Brunswick County Training School (colored)	32	2	7 grades	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Akron, Ohio	Perkins Normal School	38	2	High school	175	1	5	5	33	12	12	627	
Ashtabula, Ohio	Ashtabula County Normal School	36	do	do	114	1	1	1	14	4	4	—	
Bethel, Ohio	Clermont County Normal School	36	1	High school (2 yrs.)	36	1	2	1	17	2	13	—	
Bethel Heights, Ohio	Erie County Normal School	36	1	High school	74	1	1	1	12	12	12	432	
Canal Winchester, Ohio	Franklin County Normal School	36	1	16 high school units	54	1	1	1	19	1	19	—	
Charlton, Ohio	Gaigea County Normal School	36	1	High school	118	1	1	1	15	10	10	—	
Cleveland, Ohio	Cleveland School of Education	38	1	High school (4 yrs.)	192	45	35	34	2,040	0	102	—	
Columbus, Ohio	Columbus Normal School	30	1	do	160	10	14	14	46	0	38	—	
Dayton, Ohio	Dayton Normal School	40	2	do	340	2	12	12	14	1	12	20,160	
Dresden, Ohio	Dresden County Normal School	35	1	do	140	1	1	1	18	1	12	766	
Lancaster, Ohio	Fairfield County Normal School	35	1	do	14	1	1	1	16	1	11	—	
Lisbon, Ohio	Columbia County Normal School	35	1	do	12	1	1	1	21	1	11	560	
Minerva, Ohio	Stark County Normal School	35	1	do	10	1	1	1	17	15	15	396	
Monroeville, Ohio	Huron County Normal School	35	1	do	90	15	15	15	25	0	9	—	
New Lexington, Ohio	Perry County Normal School	35	1	do	10	1	1	1	19	1	15	570	
New Philadelphia, Ohio	Tuscarawas County Normal School	35	1	do	36	1	1	1	15	1	12	468	
Ottawa, Ohio	Putnam County Normal School	35	1	do	72	1	1	1	17	5	19	982	
Richwood, Ohio	Union County Normal School	35	1	do	14	1	1	1	12	1	12	702	
Salem, Ohio	Harrison County Normal School	35	1	do	10	1	1	1	17	5	5	—	
West Monroe, Ohio	Auglaize County Normal School	35	1	do	10	1	1	1	17	5	19	—	
West Jefferson, Ohio	Madison County Normal School	35	1	do	10	1	1	1	17	5	19	—	
West Lafayette, Ohio	Coshocton County Normal School	35	1	do	10	1	1	1	17	5	10	—	

TEACHERS' COLLEGES AND NORMAL SCHOOLS, 1919-1920. 57

West Liberty, Ohio.....	35	do	1	17	702
Wheelerburg, Ohio.....	36	do	1	16	886
Zanesville, Ohio.....	35	do	1	16	384
City Normal School.....	35	do	1	16	12
East Normal School.....	40	do	1	16	12
Pittsburgh Normal School.....	40	do	1	16	161
Pittsburgh Training School for Teachers.....	35	do	1	16	5,570
Dorchester County Teacher Training School (related).....	40	do	1	16	0
Door-Keweenaw County Training School.....	36	7 grades	1	16	0
Buncombe County Training School.....	30	3 grades	1	16	9
Ashtabula County Training School for Teachers.....	36	1 High school	1	16	10
Columbus, Wis.....	40	do	1	16	502
Elm Grove, Wis.....	35	do	1	16	1
Madison, Wis.....	40	do	1	16	1
Manitowoc, Wis.....	40	do	1	16	1
Milwaukee, Wis.....	40	do	1	16	1
Marinette, Wis.....	40	do	1	16	1
Menomonie, Wis.....	40	do	1	16	1
Merchill, Wis.....	40	do	1	16	1
New Lisbon, Wis.....	40	do	1	16	1
Neenah, Wis.....	40	do	1	16	1
Phillips, Wis.....	40	do	1	16	1
Pittsburg, Wis.....	40	do	1	16	1
Racine, Wis.....	40	do	1	16	1
Redgranite, Wis.....	40	do	1	16	1
Ripon, Wis.....	40	do	1	16	1
St. Croix Falls, Wis.....	40	do	1	16	1
Union Grove, Wis.....	40	do	1	16	1
Waukesha, Wis.....	40	do	1	16	1
Watertown, Wis.....	40	do	1	16	1
West Liberty, Ohio.....	35	do	1	17	702
Wheelersburg, Ohio.....	36	do	1	16	886
Zanesville, Ohio.....	35	do	1	16	384
City Normal School.....	35	do	1	16	12
East Normal School.....	40	do	1	16	12
Pittsburgh Normal School.....	40	do	1	16	161
Pittsburgh Training School for Teachers.....	35	do	1	16	5,570
Dorchester County Teacher Training School (related).....	40	do	1	16	0
Door-Keweenaw County Training School.....	30	3 grades	1	16	9
Buncombe County Training School for Teachers.....	36	1 High school	1	16	10
Ashtabula County Training School for Teachers.....	36	do	1	16	502
Columbus County Normal School.....	40	do	1	16	1
Columbia County Training School for Teachers.....	35	do	1	16	1
Rock County Training School for Teachers.....	40	do	1	16	1
Outagamie County Training School.....	40	do	1	16	1
Rankin County Training School for Teachers.....	40	do	1	16	1
Marinette County Training School for Teachers.....	35	do	1	16	1
Stephenson County Training School.....	40	do	1	16	1
Taylor County Training School.....	40	do	1	16	1
Dunn County Training School for Teachers.....	40	do	1	16	1
Linnin County Training School for Teachers.....	40	do	1	16	1
Juno County Teachers Training School for Teachers.....	40	do	1	16	1
Waupaca Training School for Teachers.....	40	do	1	16	1
Price County Training School.....	40	do	1	16	1
Outagamie County Training School.....	42	do	1	16	1
Sauk County Teachers' Training School.....	40	do	1	16	1
Onida County Training School.....	40	do	1	16	1
Baron County Training School.....	40	do	1	16	1
Polk County Training School.....	40	do	1	16	1
Racine-Kenosha Joint County Training School for Teachers.....	40	do	1	16	1
Marathon County Training School.....	40	do	1	16	1
Waukesha County Training School for Teachers.....	40	do	1	16	1

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Abridged version

C. L. LEWIS, 61.

BIENNIAL SURVEY OF EDUCATION, 1918-1920.

TABLE 43.—*City and county normal schools—Property, receipts, and expenditures, 1919-20.*

Institution (for location see Table 12).	Property.			Receipts.			Expenditures.		
	Value of library, apparatus, furniture, etc.	Value of grounds and buildings.	Bound volumes in library.	Public funds for student fees and educational services.		All other purposes.	Current expenditures of plant.	Salaries of principal or director.	Other expenses of construction and administration.
				Student fees for educational services.	Increase in value of plant.				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Pikeens County Training School, Ala. (colored).	750	\$250	\$7,700	\$1,731			\$1,715	\$7	\$1,116
Bibb County Training School, Ala. (colored).	450	300	1,540	149	250		1,040	15	2,030
Cossa County Training School, Ala. (colored).	500	16,250	170	52,570	3,000	2,610	1,000	250	1,180
Lowndes County Training School, Ala. (colored).	200	500	5,550	300		2,140	100	400	1,740
City Normal School, Bridgeport, Conn.	40,000	315,000	1,000	1,000		2,140	2,140	11,363	10
James Ormond Wilson Normal School, D. C. (colored).	9,700	4,270	29,000	1,000		2,140	2,140	23,340	1,280
Whier Normal School, D. C. (colored).	28,000	181,400	9,150	1,000		2,140	2,140	27,000	4,200
Chicago Normal College, Ill.	15,100	2,340	251,100	1,000		2,140	2,140	27,000	31,540
Fort Wayne Normal School, Ind.	1,471	2,222	1,000	1,000		2,140	2,140	119,137	34,690
Indiana City Normal Training School, Ind.	1,500	6,400	181,400	1,000		2,140	2,140	6,272	167,351
Sioux City Normal School, Iowa.	1,500	1,500	1,000	1,000		2,140	2,140	2,140	4,900
Louisville Normal School, Ky.	9,204							25,154	139
Morehouse Training School, Decatur, Ga. (colored).	700	6,000	17,000	2,000	1,577	4,500	1,500	2,360	4,354
Weanumian Parish Training School, Franklin, La. (colored).	300	6,126	3,240	1,000	25	20	1,100	2,000	7,917
New Orleans Normal School, La.	3,063	1,128	40,000	1,000			2,243	2,056	4,826
Teachers Training School, Baltimore, Md. (colored).	1,500	2,340	16,250	327,075	51,385		3,000	11,200	1,845
Boston Normal School, Mass.	4,088	300	690					4,212	4,212
Allegan County Normal School, Mich.	250							1,250	1,050
Berrien County Normal School, Mich.	1,100							675	2,394
Leavenworth County Normal School, Mich.	125							1,150	2,340
Westford County Normal School, Mich.	120							1,200	1,000
Charlevoix County Normal School, Mich.								2,100	2,100
Raton County Normal School, Mich.									3,000

TEACHERS' COLLEGES AND NORMAL SCHOOLS, 1919-1920.

Receipts and expenditures for 1917-18.

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TABLE 43.—*City and county normal schools—Property, receipts, and expenditures, 1919-20—Continued.*

Institution (for location see Table 42).	Property.			Receipts.			Expenditures.		
	Value of library, grounds, and equipment, furniture.	Value of library, fees for educational services.	Student salaries of other instructional personnel.	Public funds for—		Salaries of principal or director.	Total salaries of other instructional personnel.	Other expenses and maintenance of plant, sundry and fixed charges.	Outlays for sites, buildings, etc.
				Bound volumes in library.	Increase of plant.				
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Syracuse Training School for Teachers, N. Y.	400	\$100			\$9,000		\$3,120	\$3,000	
Watertown Training School for Teachers, N. Y.	242	1,000	\$87,000		2,020		1,150	870	
Yonkers Training School for Teachers, N. Y. (colored)	700	800							
Perris Normal School, Akron, Ohio.	800	2,000	3,750		180	\$100	1,275	2,100	
Ashville Normal School, Ohio.	300	2,000	35,000				4,000	200	4,225
Clarendon County Normal School, Ohio.	212	400					1,600	500	14,000
Erie County Normal School, Ohio.	130	150					1,300	200	7,100
Franklin County Normal School, Ohio.	350	210					1,500	200	1,300
Champlain Normal School, Ohio.	210	110					1,000	500	1,500
Cleveland School of Education, Ohio.	210	(4)	254,000	\$800	1,000	1,000	1,000	100	2,100
Columbus Normal School, Ohio.	560	600					1,500	500	1,500
Muskingum County Normal School, Ohio.	320	600					1,250	100	1,250
Pikefield County Normal School, Ohio.	200	240					1,000	200	1,000
Columbiana County Normal School, Ohio.	319	325					1,750	240	2,000
Stark County Normal School, Ohio.	300	300					1,500	100	1,900
Huron County Normal School, Ohio.	1,250	3,000					1,500	200	1,500
Perry County Normal School, Ohio.	320	240					1,450	100	1,500
Tuscarawas County Normal School, Ohio.	500	2,000					1,000	200	1,200
Putnam County Normal School, Ohio.	575	200					1,400	100	1,415
Union County Normal School, Ohio.	200	100					1,000	500	1,000
Harrison County Normal School, Ohio.	700	500					1,000	500	2,050
Auditorium County Normal School, Ohio.	350	700					1,000	500	1,000
Medina County Normal School, Ohio.	300	300					1,000	500	1,000
Conneaut County Normal School, Ohio.	300	600					1,000	500	1,000
Lorain County Normal School, Ohio.	300	400					1,000	500	1,000
Sequoia County Normal School, Ohio.	75						1,000	500	1,000

TEACHERS' COLLEGES AND NORMAL SCHOOLS, 1919-1920.

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Included in value of grounds and buildings.

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BIENNIAL SURVEY OF EDUCATION, 1918-1920.

TABLE 44.—*Private normal schools—Length of sessions, entrance requirements, graduates, etc., 1919-20.*

Location.	Institution.	Weeks in year, including summer session, 1919, courses.	Years in teaching, summer session, 1919, courses.	Entrance requirements to teachers' training courses; completion of—	Graduates from teachers' training course (1920).		Total hours of practice required in teachers' courses.	Enrollment in model and practical schools maintained by the institution.	
					1	2			
Tuskegee, Ala.	Tuskegee Normal and Industrial Institute (colored).....	42	6	2	Second year of high school.	1	39	100	234
Berkeley, Calif.	Miss Barnard's Kindergarten Normal School.....	36	.....	2	Accredited to university.	0	0	923	(1)
Los Angeles, Calif.	Los Palmer's Kindergarten Normal School.....	39	3	2	High school.....	5	340	146	146
Pasadena, Calif.	Brooks's Kindergarten Normal School.....	36	.....	2	do.....	19	340	166	166
Bridgeport, Conn.	Connecticut Froebel Normal Training School.....	33	.....	2	do.....	11	195	114	114
Do.	Fannie A. Smith Kindergarten Training School.....	36	.....	2	do.....	11	750	55	55
Hartford, Conn.	Culver-Smith Kindergarten Training School.....	32	.....	2	do.....	5	200	40	40
New Haven, Conn.	New Haven Normal School of Gymnastics.....	32	.....	2	do.....	4	75	90	145
Washington, D. C.	Columbia Kindergarten Training School.....	33	5	2	do.....	0	0	150	90
Miami, Fla.	Miami Kindergarten and Primary Normal School.....	36	.....	2	do.....	2	120	425	425
Honolulu, Hawaii	Honolulu Pres.-Kindergarten Training School.....	40	.....	2	do.....	3	600	104	104
Chicago, Ill.	American College of Physical Education.....	42	6	2	do.....	30	36	36	36
Do.	Columbia Normal School of Physical Education.....	42	6	2	do.....	17	36	36	36
Do.	Pestalozzi-Froebel Teachers College.....	12	6	2	do.....	26	270	270	270
Oak Park, Ill.	School of Elementary and Home Education.....	12	6	2	do.....	36	540	490	490
Indianapolis, Ind.	Concordia Teachers' College.....	40	.....	2	do.....	32	120	144	144
Lexington, Ky.	Normal College of the American Gymnastic Union.....	10	4	2	do.....	4	17	106	106
Annandale, Md.	Annandale Normal Institute.....	43	4	2	do.....	5	165	200	200
Baltimore, Md.	Alfordry Kindergarten Primary Normal School.....	41	4	2	do.....	2	150	120	120
Boston, Mass.	Boston School of Physical Education.....	36	.....	2	do.....	2	35	320	320
Do.	Miss Harriet Niel's Kindergarten Training School.....	34	4	2	do.....	13	400	360	360
Do.	Perry Kindergarten Normal School.....	36	.....	2	do.....	9	225	225	225
Do.	Bloyd Training School.....	34	.....	2	do.....	5	75	75	75
Cambridge, Mass.	Wheeler Training School.....	37	.....	2	do.....	1	100	100	100
Do.	Lesley School.....	31	.....	2	do.....	2	34	34	34
Springfield, Mass.	Sargent School for Physical Education.....	33	.....	2	do.....	2	390	390	390
Battle Creek, Mich.	Springfield Kindergarten Training School.....	37	0	2	do.....	1	75	75	75
Battle Creek Normal School of Physical Education.....	42	6	2	do.....	3	100	100	100	100

TEACHERS' COLLEGES AND NORMAL SCHOOLS, 1919-1920.

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	First grade	Second grade	Third grade	Fourth grade	Fifth grade	Sixth grade	Seventh grade	Eighth grade	Ninth grade	Tenth grade	Eleventh grade	Twelfth grade	Total
Madison, Minn.	Lutheran Normal School	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Minneapolis, Minn.	Minneapolis Kindergarten Association Normal School	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
New Ulm, Minn.	Dr. Martin Luther College	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
St. Louis, Mo.	Wilson Kindergarten Primary Institute	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Seward, Neb.	Lutheran Seminary	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
East Orange, N. J.	Miss Peet's Normal Kindergarten School	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Newark, N. J.	Normal School for Physical Education and Hygiene	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
New York, N. Y.	Child Russian Normal School of Dancing	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Do.	Protest League of the City of New York	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Do.	Hannett Melrose Mills Kindergarten Training School	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Do.	Savage School of Physical Education	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Reedley, N. C.	St. Augustine School (colored)	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Cincinnati, Ohio.	Cincinnati Kindergarten Association Training School	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Cleveland, Ohio.	Cleveland Kindergarten Training School	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Maria Stein, Ohio	Normal School of the Precious Blood	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
New Lexington, Ohio	St. Alphonsus Academy	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Oberlin, Ohio.	Oberlin Kindergarten Training School	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Toledo, Ohio.	Law Freebe Kindergarten Training School	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Mount Angel, Ore.	Mount Angel Academy and Normal School	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Oswego, Ore.	Marylhurst Normal School	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Cherryney, Pa.	Cherryney Training School for Teachers (colored)	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Philadelphia, Pa.	Miss Illman's School for Kindergartners	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Saint Paul, S. Dak.	Augsburg College and Normal School	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Martin, Tenn.	Hall-McCoy Normal School	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Memphis, Tenn.	Le鸣e Normal Institute (colored)	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Fort Worth, Tex.	Fort Worth Training School, Kindergarten and Primary Teachers'	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
St. George, Utah.	Dixie Normal College and Agricultural Institute (colored)	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Hampshire Institute, Va.	Hampton Normal and Agricultural Institute (colored)	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Seattle, Wash.	Holy Names Academy and Normal School	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Spokane, Wash.	do.	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Harper's Ferry, W. Va.	Storer College (colored)	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

1. Public schools are used.

2. Public schools are also used.

3. Parochial schools are used.

4. Private schools and missions are used.

5. Public and private schools are used.

TABLE 45.—*Private normal schools—Instructors and students, 1919-20.*

Institution (for location, see Table 44).	Instructors, including principal.		Resident students in all courses.		Resident students in teacher-training.		Non-resident students.		Attendance weeks of resident students.	
			Total for year.	In summer.	Total for year.	Summer.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.
	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.
Tuskegee Normal and Industrial Institute, Ala.	118	118	96	4	6	6	10	10	13	13
Miss Palmer's Kindergarten Normal School, Calif.	5	5	5	5	4	4	3	3	5	5
Miss Palmer's Kindergarten Normal School, Calif.	12	12	12	12	16	16	15	15	15	15
Broadbent's Kindergarten Normal School, Calif.	2	2	2	2	16	16	15	15	15	15
Connecticut Froebel Normal Training School, Conn.	1	1	1	1	15	15	15	15	15	15
Fannie A. Smith Kindergarten Training School, Conn.	2	6	2	2	19	19	2	2	11	11
Curtis-Smith Kindergarten Training School, Conn.	1	14	1	14	36	36	1	1	18	18
New Haven Normal School of Gymnastics, Conn.	2	5	2	5	31	31	0	0	31	31
Columbia Kindergarten Training School, D. C.	10	10	4	4	24	24	0	0	14	14
Miami Kindergarten and Primary Normal School, Fla.	10	10	10	10	35	35	0	0	30	30
Honolulu Free Kindergarten Training School, Hawaii	4	4	4	4	15	15	0	0	15	15
American College of Physical Education, Ill.	16	12	11	3	62	62	0	0	12	12
Columbus Normal School of Physical Education, Ill.	7	6	1	6	60	60	0	0	60	60
Pestalozzi-Froebel Teachers' College, Ill.	4	13	4	10	174	174	0	0	174	174
School of Elementary and Home Education, Ill.	2	16	2	6	41	41	0	0	30	30
Co操作ia Teachers' College, Ill.	13	13	13	13	230	230	0	0	164	164
Normal College of the American Gymnastic Union, Ind.	17	2	9	2	47	47	24	24	47	47
Chandler Normal School, Ky. (colored).	2	2	2	2	32	32	0	0	32	32
Alameda Normal Institute, Md.	6	6	6	6	45	45	0	0	27	27
Affordly Kindergarten-Primary Normal School, Md.	1	5	1	5	11	11	0	0	11	11
Boston School of Physical Education, Mass.	6	11	6	11	106	106	0	0	106	106
Miss Harriet Niel's Kindergarten Primary Training School, Mass.	1	11	1	11	36	36	0	0	36	36

TEACHERS' COLLEGES AND NORMAL SCHOOLS, 1919-1920

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Also 2 women give half time or more in extension courses.

Also 11 men and 2 women give half time or more in extension courses.

¹ Includes 3 instructors from university and 3 public school supervisors; ² Includes students in high and secondary courses.

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TABLE 46.—*Private normal schools—Property, receipts, and expenditures, 1919-20.*

Institution (for location, see Table 44).	Property.			Receipts.			Expenditures.		
	Value of grounds, buildings, apparatus, instruments, machinery, library, etc.	Students' fees.		Private benefactions.		Administration and instruction.		Outlays and payment of principal of debt.	
		Tuition, etc.	Board, room, etc.	Public funds.	Increase of plant, equipment, endowment.	All other sources.	Total salaries of personnel of prop. inst.		
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Tuskegee Normal and Industrial Institute, Ala. (colored)	14,681	\$250,436	\$1,788,277	\$18,370	\$1,750	\$81,396	\$105,195	\$682,438	\$6,180
Miss Barnard's Kindergarten Normal School, Calif.	1,250	3,000	25,000	6,000	12,300	.....	.....	.....	\$72,311
Miss Fulmer's Kindergarten Normal School, Calif.	700	1,000	.....	10,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	12,340
Broadbent's Kindergarten Normal School, Calif.	600	1,400	16,000	8,125	80,300	.....	.....	.....	1,300
Connecticut Froebel Normal Training School, Conn.	5,534	36,240	188,010	371,940	61,332	.....	.....	.....	4,107
Miss Fannie A. Smith's Kindergarten Training School, Conn.	1,400	3,000	25,000	9,380	3,000	.....	.....	.....	1,340
Culver-Smith Kindergarten Training School, Conn.	300	1,000	.....	150	.....	.....	.....	.....	10,900
New Haven Normal School of Gymnastics, Conn.	300	500	21,287	12,686	.....	.....	11,420	5,000	8,473
Columbia Kindergarten Training School, D. C.	1,000	1,400	.....	21,081	.....	6,280	.....	1,150	5,130
Miami Kindergarten and Primary Normal School, Fla.	700	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Honolulu Free Kindergarten Training School, Hawaii	300	1,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
American College of Physical Education, Ill.	300	500	11,225	13,218	.....	317	.....	8,220	4,837
Columbia Normal School of Physical Education, Ill.	1,500	1,500	14,436	11,339	16,352	3,000	600	8,301	2,289
Pestalozzi Froebel Teachers College, Ill.	600	1,000	5,000	11,339	26,400	3,400	1,670	7,686	12,702
School of Elementary and Home Education, Ill.	8,000	8,000	1,700,000	.....	.....	5,631	5,631	7,346	1,262
Concordia Teachers College, Ill.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	36,440	4,440	1,440	30,596
									40,156

TEACHERS' COLLEGES AND NORMAL SCHOOLS, 1919-1920. 67

¹ Includes \$2,134,982 endowment.
² Figures for 1917-18.
³ Included under tuition.

Included under tuition.

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TABLE 46.—*Private normal schools—Property, receipts, and expenditures, 1919-20—Continued.*

Institution (for location, see Table 44).	Value of grounds, buildings, apparatus, volumes in library, machinery, furniture, etc.	Bound volumes in library.	Student fees.	Receipts.				Expenditures.			
				Public funds	Board, room, etc.	Private benefactions.		Administration and instruction.		Other current expenditures.	Total current expenditures.
						All other sources.	Current ex- penditures.	Salaries of other instruc- tors.	Salaries of other instruc- tors.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Oberlin Kindergarten Training School, Ohio.	\$12,000		\$10,275	\$1,025					\$1,200	\$4,260	\$2,847
Law Froebel Kindergarten Training School, Ohio.	\$2,000	25,000	4,250						(1)	2,250	220
Mount Angel Academy and Normal School, Oregon.	4,285	20,000	5,000	5,000	19,750				\$1,172	1,600	4,070
Maryhurst Normal School, Ore.	5,000	20,000	7,250	4,000					10,000	7,700	16,601
Cheyenne Training School for Teachers, Pa. (colored).	2,790	15,195	217,420		20,153	\$10,000		18,181	3,340	9,002	35,131
Miss Hilmann's School for Kindergartners, Pa.	275	3,000	6,465	9,175					1,800	8,250	3,174
Augsburg College and Normal School, S. Dak.	5,000	181,711	8,755	5,453	\$71,041				12,916	2,470	11,405
Hall-Moody Normal School, Tenn.	2,400	118,720	16,100					6,257	1,985	9,218	117,338
Lo Moye Normal Institute, Tenn. (colored).	10,000	100,000	10,140					10,000		10,000	5,322
Fort Worth Training School for Kindergarten and Primary Teachers, Tex.	100	200		225					1,800	840	17,010
Dixie Normal College, Utah.	3,850	15,000	300,000	6,086		224,335	1,449	2,000	18,062	417	28,632
Hampton Normal and Agricultural Institute, Va. (colored).	42,937	210,000	4,842,960	134,604	1,710	1,025,182	170,876	261,886	129,956	106,354	26,360
Holy Name Academy and Normal School, Wash. D. C.	4,800	75,000	350,000	11,460	35,800			10,800			270,763
Storer College, W. Va. (colored).	2,307	2,307	114,966	2,750					6,349	30,510	1,580
									8,790	2,265	29,544
											43,343

* Amount left after expenses are paid goes to principal.